

# DANZIG AND CORRIDOR OR WAR, HITLER SHARPLY WARNS WORLD

## FUEHRER REJECTS FRENCH PROPOSAL FOR NEGOTIATION

Paris Expected To Reply  
With General Mobiliza-  
tion; Civilians Urgent-  
ly Told To Leave City.

PARIS, Aug. 27.—(AP)—Premier Daladier's office announced tonight that Adolf Hitler had rejected a proposal to negotiate directly with Poland.

The proposal was made by Daladier through his ambassador to Berlin yesterday. The refusal was conveyed orally yesterday and in writing today.

In view of the Fuehrer's stand and Daladier's unusual action in making it public tonight, general mobilization was expected momentarily.

Earlier today the French government, itself already aware of Hitler's answer, issued an urgent warning to the civilian population to evacuate Paris.

Refuse Daladier's Service.

The communique disclosing the French-German exchanges said that Daladier in his message to Hitler "affirmed that no man with a heart could understand why a war should start without at least a new direct effort at a peaceful arrangement having been made between Germany and Poland."

Daladier offered his services "to make such an effort possible."

Hitler in reply, according to the communique, declared that he could not accept the proposition that M. Daladier had suggested.

Hitler's Position.

(The text of Hitler's letter to Daladier as made public in Berlin said: "I see no way of persuading Poland, which feels herself as unassailable now that she enjoys the protection of her guarantees, to accept a peaceful solution. I should, however, despair of an honorable future for my people if we were not determined under such circumstances to solve the problem in one way or another.")

The communique declared that Hitler had informed the French ambassador to Berlin, Robert Coulondre, of his flat refusal to undertake direct negotiations with Poland yesterday afternoon.

Daladier Handed Note.

The German charge d'affaires at 8:15 p. m. (2:15 p. m., Atlanta time), handed the note to Daladier personally. He stayed with the Premier only long enough to lay the note on his desk.

Daladier at once called in United States Ambassador William C. Bullitt.

Within 10 minutes the American ambassador was closeted with his close friend, the Premier, in the war ministry.

Text of Communique.

The text of the communique issued by Daladier's office read: "August 25, 5:30 p. m., M. Coulondre, French ambassador to Germany, responding to a call, was received by the Fuehrer Chancellor Hitler.

"The chief of the German government requested our ambassador to transmit a declaration to the French prime minister.

"In that declaration Mr. Hitler made known that he could no longer tolerate such a situation as

Continued in Page 7, Column 3.



George VI, King of England and Emperor of Britain, is snapped above with Dean Labillier, of Westminster Abbey, yesterday morning as he left the historic church after joining his voice and his fervent "Amen" to prayers for peace raised throughout the realm at the plea of the Archbishop of Canterbury.

## King Bows With Subjects In Prayers To Avert War

British Monarch With Royal Brothers Slips Quietly Into  
Westminster Choir Stall To Join His People in  
Supplication for Peace of World.

LONDON, Aug. 27.—(AP)—King George VI bowed his head in prayer for peace today.

Leading his people in response to an appeal by the Archbishop of Canterbury for intercession "that even now the crime and horror of war may be averted," his majesty slipped quietly into Westminster Abbey for morning service and knelt unobtrusively in the choir stalls.

Accompanied by his brothers, the Dukes of Gloucester and Kent, and attended by three secretaries, all in somber day clothes, the king drove to the Abbey from Buckingham palace.

Occupying a secluded corner seat, King George joined in a fervent "amen" as prayer was offered "for all those to whom the tremendous responsibility of government has been committed, our king, our prime minister and foreign secretary and all who are working with them for the peace of the world."

The king's intention to attend the morning service had been kept secret, and few in the crowded church recognized him as he walked down the aisle with his brothers to their seats.

King George occupied a secluded corner seat. His brothers sat beside him, and Sir Alexander Hardinge, his private secretary, and two assistant secretaries sat immediately in front of them.

Canon Thompson Elliott in a moving sermon declared "we are thankful that there is yet a hope that reason, if not good will, may prevail to avert the greatest catastrophe that could befall our civilization."

"The door is still at this moment open. We can all do our part to keep it open."

Continued in Page 3, Column 2.

## MEDIATION BY U. S. HINTED AS POLES' LAST PEACE HOPE

High Polish Circles Say  
Answer to Roosevelt  
Gives Nation's Position;  
Get Ready to Fight.

WARSAW, Aug. 28.—

(Monday)—(AP)—Authoritative Polish circles early today believed mediation by the United States or some other equally disinterested third power was the remaining chance to avoid European war.

That conviction was crystallized as Warsaw heard from Paris that Adolf Hitler had refused direct negotiation with Poland for a peaceful solution of Danzig's status.

The foreign office declined any comment on grounds that no official information on the final result of the London-Paris-Berlin diplomatic exchanges had been received.

Hear Hitler's Demands.

Announcement that Hitler had openly demanded the Polish corridor, for the first time, as well as Danzig, reached Warsaw too late for any official comment.

As insurance against the still dangerously threatening menace of war, Poland continued to put finishing touches to its comprehensive defense plans, including further strengthening of frontier points facing Germany and strategic military bases.

No official figures have been made public but it is estimated a minimum of 1,000,000 men are now under arms and in position for action, with more reserves daily becoming available.

Oppose Arbitration.

Direct negotiation, conciliation or arbitration were urged by President Roosevelt as peaceful methods of settling the Danzig dispute in messages to Hitler and President Ignace Moscicki.

Polish foreign policy has consistently opposed arbitration, considering it merely a diplomatic gamble in which Poland has everything to lose and little to gain. Hitler's reported refusal to negotiate directly, Polish officials suggested, seemingly leaves only mediation as an alternative to war.

Authoritative Polish circles expressed no surprise at Hitler's reported rejection of direct negotiation proposals as Poland's own efforts to deal directly with Germany in the past have failed.

Seek U. S. Mediation.

High Polish circles hinted that the door to a possible peaceful solution remained opened by referring inquiries concerning Poland's position to President Roosevelt.

While emphasizing that Poland always preferred direct negotiations as a means of settling questions with other nations, Polish authorities pointed out that Moscicki's message said:

"We consider likewise the method of conciliation through a third party as disinterested and as impartial as your excellency, to be a just and equitable method in

Continued in Page 3, Column 2.



THE LARKS, STILL BRAVELY SINGING, FLY... East of the Rhine this German anti-aircraft gun awaits the fulfillment of its destiny.

## RIVER YIELDS BODY OF MISSING MAN

Father-in-Law of Atlanta  
Detective Lieutenant  
Is Believed Murdered.

Special to THE CONSTITUTION.

ROME, Ga., Aug. 27.—The battered body of a 66-year-old man, father-in-law of an Atlanta detective lieutenant and who had been missing from his home since February, was found in the Etowah river here today.

Police immediately began an investigation, believing the man had been murdered.

The victim was Washington Sylvester Winkle, father of Mrs. P. H. Jones, wife of the detective, who has lived in Atlanta for more than 20 years.

Bob Jenkins, Rome police sergeant, said that Winkle's skull had been crushed and his feet wired together. The body was discovered near a boathouse where he lived. He first had been reported missing February 18.

A two-week search at that time failed to reveal any trace of him. The murder theory was strengthened by reports that a government check, payable to Winkle, had been cashed since his disappearance. Coroner O. D. Minge announced an inquest would be held this morning.

In addition to Mrs. Jones, he is survived by another daughter, Mrs. John Burkhalter, of Reesburg, Ga.; two sisters, Mrs. Cora Drake, of Rome, and Mrs. Ethel Bridges, of Cedartown, and two brothers, Luther Winkle, of Texas, and John Winkle, of Dallas, Texas.

Funeral arrangements had not been completed tonight.

## Partly Cloudy, Showers Forecast for Today

Partly cloudy weather with occasional showers was forecast for Atlanta today by the Weather Bureau. Temperature extremes are expected to range between a minimum of 58 degrees to a maximum of 82 degrees.

## Hunt Ships To Evacuate Americans

Ambassador Kennedy Strives  
To Get Lines To Change  
Runs for Emergency.

LONDON, Aug. 27.—(AP)—Ambassador Joseph P. Kennedy

extended his efforts to aid Americans in obtaining transportation homeward from Europe's alarms.

Even as his own family hastened to London from the French Riviera, the ambassador announced the embassy was seeking to induce owners of vessels to make unscheduled visits to British ports to evacuate Americans—especially women and children.

"Recent cancellations of ship sailings have aggravated the position of several thousand Americans now in England and awaiting transportation to the United States," Kennedy said.

Several sailings have been canceled by German and Italian vessels during the past week.

"Inasmuch as vessels regularly serving British ports are booked to capacity for several weeks in advance, the embassy is attempting to induce owners of vessels from other runs to put into British ports to assist in the evacuation of American citizens—principally women and children.

"There is a possibility of securing several such vessels if the owners can be assured of sufficient business to warrant taking the ships off their regular runs. All Americans who are interested in securing such accommodations are requested to communicate with the embassy on Monday."

Some 3,000 Americans in France were advised to go to Cherbourg and Le Havre and await the first opportunity to sail.

Americans striving to leave Germany were handicapped by the curtailment of air and rail service across the country's borders.

## JAPANESE CABINET QUITS IN AXIS SPLIT

Abe, Who Resigned After  
'36 Army Revolt, Slated  
To Direct New Policy.

TOKYO, Aug. 28.—(Monday)—

(AP)—Premier Baron Hiranuma proceeded to the imperial palace today to tender the resignation of his entire cabinet.

The resignation was foreseen last week after Soviet Russia signed a nonaggression pact with Germany, resulting in an abrupt change in Japan's foreign policy.

The government protested to Germany and dropped its close association with the Rome-Berlin axis, turning to a policy of "splendid isolation" approved by the army.

A day of intense political activity yesterday was said to have cleared the way for reorganization of the cabinet.

Domel, Japanese news agency, predicted that General Nobuyuki Abe, former acting war minister who resigned in 1936, would be asked to form a new cabinet.

Abe was one of seven army leaders who resigned from the supreme war council after an attempted military coup February 26, 1936, saying they felt responsible for conditions that made the revolt possible.

About 1,000 troops, led by 24 officers, assassinated four government officials and for four days refused to surrender government buildings in the heart of Tokyo.

Today's announcement followed a 45-minute cabinet meeting. It appeared that considerable attention already had been given to formation of a new cabinet to avoid confusion and delay.

The announcement did not immediately affect the stock market. Hiranuma's cabinet was formed

Continued in Page 3, Column 6.

## FUEHRER PLEADS WITH FRANCE TO KEEP OUT OF FIGHT

Britain's Reply Today Expected To Inform Reich  
It Will Stand Firmly by  
Poland Against Force.

BERLIN, Aug. 28.—(Monday)—(AP)—Chancellor

Adolf Hitler, in a letter to Premier Edouard Daladier, of France, made public at a dramatic press conference early today, firmly asserted that Danzig and the Polish corridor "must return to Germany and the Macedonian conditions along the frontier must cease."

The seven-page-long letter, sent to Paris yesterday, revealed an uncompromising attitude regarding Poland, but this does not necessarily mean that the door to a peaceful solution to the German-Polish crisis was slammed completely shut.

It probably does mean, however, that negotiations between Germany and France for a peaceful settlement may have been impaired.

Felt "Misrepresented."

For it was made clear that Hitler published this letter to the French Premier because he felt that Daladier, at a press statement last night, had "misrepresented" the German viewpoint as contained in an exchange of messages the last two days between the two statesmen.

Polish circles in Warsaw viewed mediation by the United States or an equally disinterested power as the remaining chance to avoid a European war in the light of the latest developments.

They recalled that President Roosevelt had suggested two alternative methods of peaceful solution besides direct negotiation between Germany and Poland and that Poland's President Moscicki had asserted that impartial third party conciliation would be agreeable to Poland.

Britain to Give Reply.

Great Britain, meanwhile, indicated she would tell Hitler today that she intends to stand as one with Poland in refusing to conciliate the German-Polish quarrel under a threat of force, but it was hinted in informed quarters the way might be opened for a "truce" to permit examination of the full European situation.

An official statement at the end of Britain's Sunday emergency cabinet session stated the cabinet would meet again Monday noon and that, after the meeting, Ambassador Sir Neville Henderson would fly back to Berlin with Britain's answer.

It was announced that an outline of Hitler's communication and the reply would be published Monday.

Delay Explained.

The official explanation of the delay in answering Hitler's message was difficulty in drafting the reply. Sources close to the government, however, hinted England was giving Hitler a taste of playing on nerves. "Don't imagine all the nerves are on our side," this source said. "Other people have nerves as well."

An authoritative source said the British reply would be such as to require another communication from Hitler, a factor interpreted as delaying the climax of the diplomatic crisis until Tuesday.

Summarizes Relations.

Der Fuehrer's letter, issued after a day of continued mobilization of the German army, was a historical summary of recent French-German relations and of the present German-Polish crisis.

Hitler said he saw "no way of persuading the Poles to adopt a sensible point of view."

"In the event of conflict, Poland will bear the greatest burden, regardless of who wins," he added. "Poland will be lost anyway you calculate."

The chancellor told the French premier that if over the present crisis "our two countries should be

Continued in Page 7, Column 6.

## In Other Pages

Classified ads. Pages 14, 15  
Comics. Page 8  
"Crime Tears On." Page 8  
Daily crossword puzzle. Page 8  
Editorial page. Page 4  
Lillian Mae. Page 11  
Radio programs. Page 11  
Society. Page 11  
Sports. Page 12, 13  
Tarsan. Page 14  
Theater programs. Page 7  
Weather. Page 15  
Women's Page Features. Page 10  
Eleanor Roosevelt. Elizabeth M. Boykin  
Dr. William Brady. Ida Jean Kain  
Dress Patterns. Caroline Chatfield  
Harold Sharpsteen. Sheila Graham  
Lillian Mae. Household Arts  
Today's Charm Tip



# RUSSIA TO RUSH RATIFICATION OF PACT WITH REICH TODAY

## 1,143 MEMBERS OF GRAND COUNCIL SPEED TO MOSCOW

### Premier Foreign Commissar Molotoff Expected To Explain New Soviet Policy of Strict Isolation

MOSCOW, Aug. 27.—(P)—Soviet Russia, now in much stronger position against what she considers her only potential foe—Japan—will speed ratification tomorrow of her non-aggression pact with Germany.

Members of the grand council or "parliament" of 1,143 members streamed into Moscow today from throughout the Soviet's vast territory, some coming by air.

Premier Foreign Commissar Vyacheslav Molotoff is expected at the council meeting to explain Russia's new foreign policy, which in effect is one of strict isolation from Europe's disputes.

Foreign correspondents will be invited to attend. The hour of the meeting has not yet been set.

#### Pact Explained in Papers.

All newspapers gave front page play today to an interview with Marshal Klement Voroshiloff, Soviet defense commissar who blamed the refusal of Poland, Britain and France to allow Soviet troops to cross Polish territory for the recent breakdown in military staff talks with Britain and France on the new abandoned proposal for a three-power mutual assistance pact.

Soviet newspapers also have accused Britain of "under-handed diplomatic dealing."

Molotoff is expected to take a similar line tomorrow.

Foreign circles in Moscow anticipated possible denunciation by France of the French-Soviet pact following the departure of French Ambassador Paul Emile Naggiar for Paris on "leave."

#### Hints of Fighting.

Soviet newspapers indignantly reported suppression of French Communist newspapers.

Hints that fighting still is continuing between Japan and Soviet on the Outer Mongolian-Manchoukuo frontier came in an editorial in the government newspaper Izvestia today, praising Russia's army.

Izvestia said young people are "impatiently awaiting for the day when they will join the Red army" and lauded troops "now on the border of the Mongolian people's republic, who are courageously struggling to defeat those greedy for Italian lands."

#### Italian Accord Likely.

Unofficial reports that the Soviet might now follow up her agreement with the Reich by improving relations with the latter's axis partner, Italy, were seen in the disclosure today that Italy has an official delegation attending the huge agricultural exhibition in progress here.

A reception was given in their honor two days ago, a number of Soviet officials attending.

Naggiar planned to leave tomorrow by air for Paris, via Finland.

The British embassy was reported unofficially to have advised

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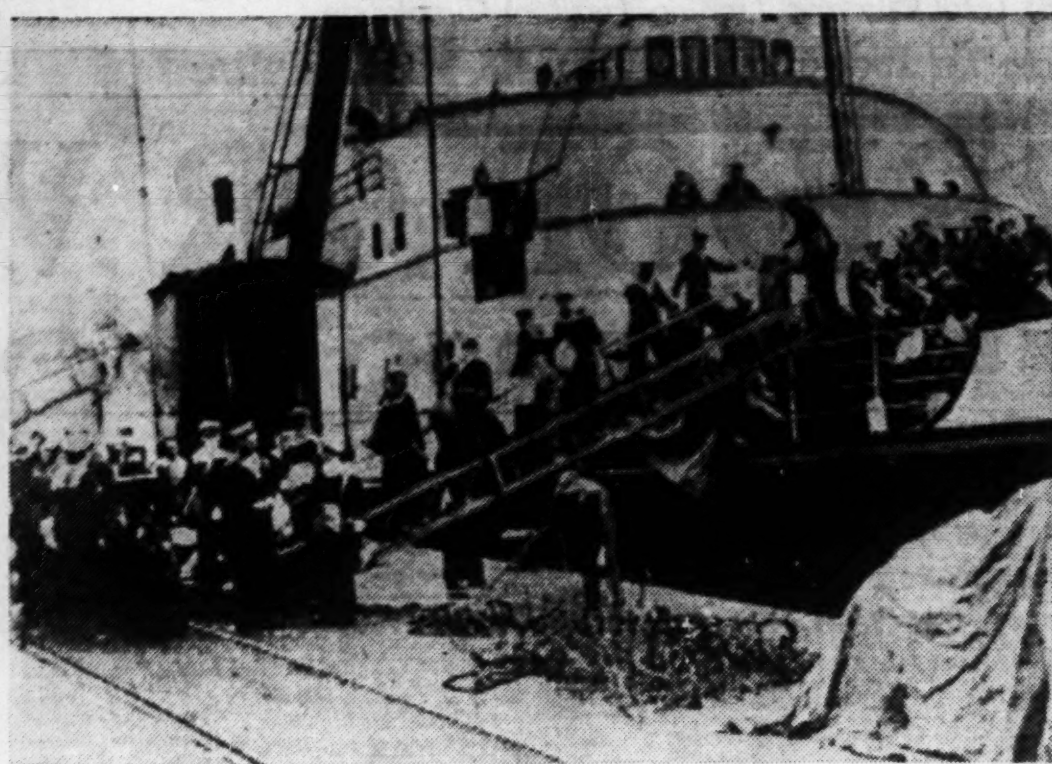
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CAMELS LONG-BURNING COSTLIER TOBACCOS



British naval reservists debark at Dieppe, France, prepared to fight as Great Britain and

France yesterday simultaneously drafted a firm "No" to Hitler's demands.



Workers are shown hurriedly but carefully moving archives from the War Office in London to safer quarters should the Danzig crisis

end in a European war.

## BRITISH MOBILIZE FOREIGN HOLDINGS

### Steps Are Taken To Make Securities Available for War Needs.

LONDON, Aug. 27.—(P)—Great Britain tonight began mobilizing the vast foreign security investments of her nationals for possible war needs.

It was the fourth financial step of importance taken by the government since the European situation became acute.

The others were doubling of the Bank of England's rediscount rate to 4 per cent, the fixing of minimum prices for gilt edged securities and the freeing of the pound from government market support to conserve gold.

Tonight's action was taken under the emergency powers bill enacted last Thursday by a special session of parliament.

The order required holders of marketable foreign securities to obtain permission of the British treasury before disposing of them.

It applied to securities "of which the principal interest or dividends are payable in the currencies of the United States, Canada, Argentina, Belgium, France, Netherlands, the Dutch East Indies, Norway, Sweden and Switzerland."

The security owners also were directed to make a return to the Bank of England of their holdings within one month.

The financial community interpreted the step as a precautionary step to an emergency in which the government would take over such foreign investments for itself.

## U. S. IN GOOD SHAPE ON WAR MINERALS

### Dependent on Foreigners for Manganese, Chromium and Nickel.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 27.—(P)—The United States has strengthened its position as a producer of nitrates, potash, platinum and some other strategic war minerals since the World War, but is more dependent upon foreign countries for manganese, chromium and nickel.

Dr. John W. Finch, director of the bureau of mines, said this country no longer was virtually dependent upon Chile for nitrates, since a substantial part of the continuing supply is supplied by synthetic material. He added that a large part of the nation's supply of potash was produced at home and that the capacity was ample to supply all needs.

Operations in Alaska have increased the domestic production of platinum, while molybdenum and vanadium supplies are adequate, he said.

Pyrite, which the United States imported from Spain during the World War, is now produced in substantial quantities, Finch said. The deficiency of manganese and chromium was attributed to World War depletion of limited high-grade reserves. The nickel shortage, he said, was traceable to the transfer of refining operations from the United States to Canada.

This country still is entirely dependent upon foreign imports for tin, Dr. Finch asserted, and aluminum manufacturers have obtained much of their ore from South America since 1923.

British subjects leaving Russia not to travel on Soviet ships which go through Germany's Kiel canal. The embassy reportedly feared that in case of war Soviet ships would be halted by Germany and all British subjects of military age interned.

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## FOREIGN CATHOLICS GATHER AT CAPITOL

### Pax Romana Sessions Will Start Today.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 27.—(P)—Pax Romana, world federation of Catholic student groups, brought several hundred young men and women from many countries to the capital tonight for its 18th annual congress—the first ever held in the western hemisphere. High mass tomorrow morning will open the sessions.

Tension abroad, leaders predicted, will not prevent students from European nations from sitting down together at Catholic University in the coming week for study sessions which precede the congress proper at Fordham University, New York City, September 3-9.

Among the 274 delegates registered from outside the United States, there were 70 from South America, 74 from Canada and 150 from European countries, including 40 each from France and England; 17 from Belgium; 20 from Holland; four from Germany; 10 from Ireland; four from Italy; six from Spain, and eight from Lithuania.

## ENVOY GIVES DUCE FUEHRER MESSAGE

### Press Indicates Mussolini May Intervene Personally For Peace.

ROME, Aug. 27.—(P)—The German ambassadors, Hans Georg Viktor von Mackensen called on Premier Benito Mussolini today with a new message from Adolf Hitler.

As the European crisis seemed moving swiftly to a certain showdown, authoritative Fascists said Premier Mussolini was pursuing intensive efforts to save peace. While the Fascist press made no predictions there were some vague indications in newspapers that Mussolini might be planning a personal intervention at the last moment, if all other efforts at conciliation failed.

The press generally presented the situation as extremely grave but held there was still a possibility of averting a European war. Foreign Minister Count Ciano was present as von Mackensen conferred with Mussolini. Nothing was revealed in Rome concerning the contents of the Fuehrer's message.

Sir Percy Loraine, British ambassador, talked with Count Ciano for half an hour later in the day. British circles said the meeting was for the purpose of keeping in contact in view of the seriousness of the situation.

The authoritative Fascist editor, Virginio Gayda, writing in the Voce D'Italia, made it clear that moves of Mussolini to effect a conciliation are based on his formula of "peace with justice."

Italy remained calm but went ahead resolutely with preparations for war, the Fascist press said.

"Italy, in full harmony with Germany and with a lively comprehension of her rights and aptitude, has for some time been pursuing intense political and diplomatic activity in the service of peace assured by justice—without waiting for invitations from this side of the ocean or the other," Gayda wrote.

As the crisis wore on some increased nervousness was evident amid the general composure of the Italian people. The seed of hatred against France, sowed liberally by Fascist propaganda in the past year, seemed to be bearing fruit.

"Italy is all set to tackle the French and Italians will do it with pleasure," many Romans said. The Fascist press generally was most circumspect in the face of the crisis. They displayed greater objectivity in reporting events than is usual in normal times in Fascist Italy, and, while responsibility for the crisis was attributed to Britain, France and Poland, there were no really bitter attacks on these countries.

## Bulletins On Crisis

### King's Plane Flies Duchess Home

LONDON, Aug. 27.—(P)—The Duchess of Kent returned to London today, flying from Paris in King George's private plane. She had remained in Yugoslavia when the Duke of Kent returned to England last week, and was called home by telephone at the direction of King George.

### Jamaica In "State of Emergency"

KINGSTON, Jamaica, Aug. 27.—(P)—Because of European developments Jamaica was declared today to be under a state emergency. The Governor was given wide powers of control. A press censorship was imposed.

### Canada To Call Up 10,000 Militia

OTTAWA, Aug. 27.—(Canadian Press)—Defense Minister Ian MacKenzie announced today that approximately 10,000 members of the non-permanent militia would be called out to man coastal defenses and provide guards for certain vulnerable points. They will come from 99 militia units.

### Guiana Prepares for Emergency

GEORGETOWN, British Guiana, Aug. 27.—(Canadian Press)—The colonial legislature will meet tomorrow to enable the government to call out the militia in the event of an emergency. Censorship imposed yesterday was lifted today.

### British Shipping Under War Orders

LONDON, Aug. 27.—(P)—The admiralty tonight announced it had control of British merchant shipping. The control came into operation last midnight.

Under the arrangement all merchant ships must obey any instructions given to them by the admiralty, including any change of course that may be thought necessary by naval authorities.

### Budapest Police Rout Nazi Rally

BUDAPEST, Aug. 27.—(P)—Police with drawn sabres crushed a Nazi demonstration in the heart of Budapest today. Scores were hurt in sporadic street fighting.

The Nazi sympathizers attempted to carry out a victory march, celebrating the signing of the German-Russian non-aggression pact, without a police permit.

### Brussels Bans Communist Meeting

BRUSSELS, Aug. 27.—(P)—A scheduled meeting of the Communist party here tomorrow was banned by the burgomaster today. Mobilization proceeded quietly and the liberal party, Christian and Socialist trade unions offered their party organizations to the government. Antwerp museums removed their treasures. The Liege fair remained open and traffic continued normal in all directions except to Germany.

### Holy Land Declares Bank Holiday

JERUSALEM, Aug. 27.—(P)—A three-day banking holiday was ordered today by the government following several runs on smaller Tel Aviv banks. Other emergency measures included initiation of food control, issuance of gas masks, and concentration of troops and heavy artillery to protect Haifa's strategic harbor, refineries, and oil pipelines.

### Partial "Black-Out" for Rome

ROME, Aug. 27.—(P)—Rome tonight had a partial blackout, the first since the current crisis began. Many streets were lighted only by tiny blue lamps.

### Trinidad Gives 'Emergency' Order

PORT OF SPAIN, Trinidad, Aug. 27.—(Canadian Press)—An "emergency powers" order in council was proclaimed today, giving Governor Sir Hubert Young wide powers to draw up defense regulations. He immediately ordered censorship.

### Barb Wire Closes Dutch Frontier

AMSTERDAM, Aug. 27.—(P)—A quiet Sunday gave a rest to Netherlands' nerves after an anxious week. The cabinet did not meet today as originally planned. However, it was reported Germans had closed the German-Netherlands frontier with barbed wire except at a few important crossings. Soldiers replaced German customs officers and anti-aircraft guns were placed in position along the border.

### Sweden Declares Strict Neutrality

STOCKHOLM, Aug. 27.—(P)—Sweden's prime minister, P. A. Hansson, in a public address today said "whatever happens, Sweden's line of action is clear: It is the line of strict neutrality, which will be upheld and defended."

"The government has taken all steps which are now necessary for protection and vigilance and if necessary will strengthen and extend them."

### Russia Recalls Berlin Attache

BERLIN, Aug. 27.—(P)—Without an explanation, the official German news agency tonight announced that the Soviet Russian military attache in Berlin, Colonel Gerassimoff, had been recalled by his government.

Whether there was any connection between the colonel's recall and the new German-Russian non-aggression and consultation pact could not be learned.

### Duce Pledges His Best for Peace

OTTAWA, Aug. 27.—(Canadian Press)—Premier Mussolini cabled Prime Minister W. L. MacKenzie King today that he would "leave no effort to safeguard the peace of the world—a lasting peace that is a just peace."

## CHINESE WASHOUT TRAPS AMERICANS

### U. S. Ambassador's Children and Wife Affected.

PEIPING, Aug. 27.—(P)—A bridge without in flood-stricken North China today isolated coastal resorts where foreigners spend the summer and forced a trainload of Americans to turn back to Peiping. Among the Americans isolated at beach resorts by the washout between Tientsin and Tangku were Mrs. Nelson T. Johnson, wife of the United States ambassador to China, and her two children.

A special train carrying a number of United States marine officers, their wives and families was compelled to return to Peiping after starting for Chingwangtao to board the transport Chaumont.

## POLISH PREMIER'S KIN SKIRT GERMANY ON TRIP

BUCHAREST, Aug. 27.—(P)—The wife and daughter of Premier Skladkowski, of Poland, arrived in Bucharest late tonight from Paris and left immediately for Warsaw.

They took a roundabout route, they said, to avoid crossing Germany.

## SHIPPING REMAINS IN MUDDLED STATE

### British Admiralty Assumes Control of Empire Merchant Marine.

NEW YORK, Aug. 27.—(P)—As the "Atlantic jitter" increased tonight and the British admiralty assumed control of Empire merchant shipping, two German vessels in New York prepared suddenly to speed home without passengers.

In mid-evening, radio station WJMA here reported intercepting a short-wave broadcast from Europe calling about 50 Nazi ships at sea by name and ordering in German: "Act on your special secret instructions."

The Hamburg-Lloyd liners, St. Louis, which yesterday cancelled a West Indies cruise three hours before sailing time, and New York, due to sail later in the week, obtained clearance papers today for immediate departure.

Three hours after clearance papers were issued, the St. Louis sailed under sealed orders for her home port. No line authority would comment.

Passengers who arrived today on the British White Star liner George and the French liner De Grasse said they had been afraid that their ships might be ordered back to Europe during the voyage.

Shipping Losses Mount. Meanwhile losses for the major steamship lines mounted swiftly today as the trans-Atlantic shipping situation remained as muddled as ever.

No satisfactory reason for the one-day delay in the arrival of the German liner Bremen could be found, and officials of the Hamburg-American line insisted the ship would dock Tuesday morning. Originally she was scheduled to tie up Monday.

The line said the delay was due to bad weather, but the United States weather bureau reported that for the last few days conditions over the Bremen's position had been fairly good, with no disturbance recorded.

Ship Refuses Message. All radio messages were refused by the ship itself, and this was true, also, of other German vessels on the high seas.

Italian liners remained safely in port here and abroad as they have for the last several days, with the exception of the Vulcania, which is bound eastward at sea. The original orders have not been changed, and so the Roma which is in New York, did not leave on a West Indies cruise. She will remain here indefinitely.

These cancellations and others plus losses of passengers have cost the lines uncounted thousands of dollars in revenue, as all passage moneys will be refunded this week.

The St. Louis alone had 565 passengers scheduled to take a Bermuda cruise.

One ship which departed on time was the Cunard White Star liner Mauretania, which sailed for Europe with 745 passengers after 262 others had cancelled on the eve of sailing. Only 169 citizens of the United States were aboard.

## 500,000 PARISIANS LEAVE IN CRISIS

### Evacuation Slowing Down as Troops Take Over Trains and Cars.

PARIS, Aug. 28.—(Monday)—Transportation experts estimated today that slightly under 500,000 of Paris' 3,000,000 population had left "for the duration of the crisis" by last midnight. These were mostly women, children and reservists.

They pointed out that requisitioning of private automobiles and the use of railroad lines and rolling stock for troop transport had already begun to reduce transportation facilities.

These experts estimated it would take at least the better part of a week, if not longer, before the evacuation could be completed. This, they said, was based on the assumption the government's urgent warning would be changed into a formal evacuation order and allowed for the several hundred thousand persons who would remain in Paris even in wartime.

## POLISH TROOPS READY

BERLIN, Monday, Aug. 28.—(UP)—The Berlin radio reported today that Poland has 1,000,000 soldiers concentrated in the Polish Corridor.

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**INSULT TO INJURY!**

Jackson A. Miller, 27, of 433 Fourth street, suffered minor cuts and bruises when he was struck by a hit-and-run driver near 500 Plum street yesterday afternoon. After being treated at Grady hospital he was arrested on a drunk charge.



# GLEIWITZ GERMANS COMMANDED TO BLACKOUT AT ONCE

## SILESIAN REGION NOW A 'MILITARY OPERATIONS AREA'

### SS Troops Appear in Field Uniforms and Special Protection of Industry Is Organized.

GLEIWITZ, Germany, Aug. 27. (P)—A sharp order for immediate introduction of anti-air raid protection measures appeared in the Gleiwitz press today.

The command, signed by the prefect of police of the upper Silesian industrial region, which for the last 26 hours has been an "area of military operation" states that if temporary blackout preparations are not immediately made by the owners of houses, police measures will be introduced.

**Police Given Power.** Power to force "slow and unwilling" persons to take the necessary protective measures has been conferred upon the police and upon officers of the Reich's air-raid protection society.

With the help of the police and the Reich's air-raid protection society, rooms will be chosen in civilian buildings which are, by construction, most suitable for raid cellars.

Protection of the industrial region—smelting furnaces, rolling mills and factories—will be supervised by a special "group for the protection of industrial works."

**SS Troops Appear.** The appearance of SS troops this afternoon marked another step in the militarization of the Upper Silesian industrial region.

The wearing of their green field uniforms instead of just black parade equipment, and riding in automobiles and trucks carrying the "POL" letters of the national police, was an indication that these men have been detailed to patrol work.

Youths in the labor service were seen today wearing the yellow band around the left arm bearing the words "Deutsche Wehr Macht" indicating they had been drafted for army work.

**Political Leaders Arrive.** Political leaders are appearing in increasing numbers. And a six-wheeled, nine-passenger automobile drew up in front of army headquarters at the Hotel Haus Oberschlesien late this afternoon carrying Nazi party officials. It flew the government flag and the flag of the GAU (district) leader.

Officers wearing the epaulet marking the high command of the army in the noncombatant arms of the service are numerous at staff headquarters.

## Windsor to Go Home If War Breaks Out

CAP D'ANTIBES, France, Aug. 27.—(P)—Sources close to the Duke of Windsor indicated tonight that in the event of war, he would return to England, taking the Duchess with him.

These sources said that the Duke from his residence here was in constant touch with the British government, which was keeping him informed on the latest developments in the crisis.

The former King was said to be already slated for an important wartime job. He has long been known to want to return from his self-imposed exile, to serve his country.

## MEDIATION POLES' LAST PEACE HOPE

Continued From First Page.

the solution of controversies arising between nations."

No authoritative Pole, however, directly suggested Roosevelt as mediator nor hinted at what other statesmen "would be considered here as "disinterested and as impartial" as Roosevelt.

**Wait Henderson Report.** Most officials preferred to withhold all comment until after British Ambassador Neville Henderson submits to Hitler Britain's last word on the question.

There was unanimous agreement, however, among Polish spokesmen that as much as Poland would like to remain at peace, it would have to be an honorable and just peace fully recognizing Poland's equality and national integrity.

Meanwhile, the official Polish news agency reported successive German moves to close communication avenues between Germany and Poland and alleged German-instigated clashes along the German-Polish border continued.

Poland faced her "zero hour" on this quiet Sunday fully prepared for peace or war.

The pro-government newspaper Express Poranny, reflecting popular opinion, declared: "It depends on Germany whether tomorrow's sun will rise on blood or not."

To every Pole it is now "the 5 minute przed dwunasta" (five minutes to 12 o'clock) on the fateful clock that will set the time for peace or war in Europe.

**Incident Reported.** A new "incident" was reported by the official Polish news agency which announced the Polish consulate at Marienwerder, one of the largest cities of East Prussia, had been surrounded by German police, its telephone communications cut, and no one allowed to enter or leave.

## Hitler's Words Cheered by Members of the Reichstag



Fuehrer Adolf Hitler (arrow) is shown as he addressed members of the German Reichstag yesterday.

His words, which were applauded, indicated the "gravity of the hour."

cut, and no one allowed to enter or leave.

Scheduled passenger planes to Berlin did not leave Warsaw today as there was no plane service from Berlin to Warsaw. Instead, the commercial air service to Copenhagen was doubled.

It was announced that no communication has been possible today with a number of Polish consulates in Germany, including those at Marienwerder, in East Prussia, Maerisch-Ostau, in former Czechoslovakia, and Breslau.

**Children Carried Off.**

It was stated here that the Polish consulates in those three cities were permitted no telephone communication.

The Polish telegraph agency said all teachers and pupils of the only Polish high school in East Prussia, at Marienwerder, were placed on trucks today by the German Gestapo (secret police) and taken out of the city to an unknown destination.

Released from their everyday jobs by the holidays, Polish volunteers, including many women, increased their activities—digging trenches and constructing shelters for protection against air raids.

Gradual, voluntary removal of children and women from Warsaw was under way, and it was estimated that between 200,000 and 300,000 persons of the city's 1,300,000 population had moved out.

Most of these were taking up temporary residence at the small resorts that fringe the city.

Warsaw streets were crowded, and no one was allowed to enter or leave.

however, this warm and sunny Sunday afternoon. Sidewalk cafes were filled with crowds discussing the possibility of war over coffee or aperitif. Many attended the Polish-Hungarian football match.

On the other hand, railroad crossings and stations were under armed guard. Troop and supply trains could be seen as military preparations went forward.

Soldiers waved from box cars in scenes reminiscent of World War days.

Horses were being requisitioned; long lines of peasant carts were used to augment regular military transportation facilities.

A comparatively small number of trenches and shelters were under construction in Warsaw's business district.

**"Picnic" of Trench-Digging.**

But many were being dug in the residential suburbs, which might escape direct attack, and in other cities and towns throughout the country.

In the suburbs the greater number of diggers today were white-collar workers and their wives, daughters and sweethearts, who are making as much of a picnic as possible of the task.

Trenches and shelter construction here, however, approach in no way the precautionary anti-aircraft measures undertaken in London, Paris or Berlin. They will be inadequate unless a mass evacuation of the population to safer country districts is carried out.

Aside from the trench digging, walking along Warsaw's streets an American might think he was back in Buffalo, Omaha, Indianapolis, or Kansas City except for the language and shop signs.

Many Poles speak German but it is an unpopular language at the moment and rarely heard on the streets.

Some French is spoken, but the only English comes from Warsaw's estimated 250 British and 200 American residents and American and British correspondents rushed in to cover developments.

**Profiteers Pillorized.**

There has been a considerable exodus of American, British, French and other nationalities, especially women and children, and the total remaining is unknown.

The government continued its drastic drive against profiteering, attempting to eradicate it before price raising could get a start.

In addition to closing profiteering shops, and sending the owners to concentration camps, gigantic enlarged photographs of the profiteers with their names, addresses and crimes, were posted on the front of the closed shops.

Morning newspapers carried a number of photographs of such stores.

A walk through the shopping district Saturday evening disclosed only a few closed shops. Normal prices prevailed generally and all stores appeared well stocked with fresh fruit and vegetables, meat, canned goods and other staples.

As a precaution against possible water shortage, the government today ordered digging of artesian wells to supplement or replace the normal supply from the Vistula river.

**Pray for New Miracle.** The convent of Czestochowa, the Polish Lourdes, on Friday began a novena—nine days of prayer "for peace and country" before the "miraculous picture of Our Lady" in the convent. Poland is 75 per cent Catholic and the pious population remembered the "miracle" of Dzegeshekwia in 1920.

With the Bolsheviks at the gates of Warsaw a novena was held at the historic convent and on August 15, the day the prayers came to an end, the Poles won the victory that changed the tide of battle and enabled them to drive the Bolsheviks beyond Poland's historic frontiers.

Since the convent is in Silesia, near the German frontier, the clergy have prohibited the traditional August pilgrimages to the shrine.

**ITALY'S KING LEAVES VILLA NEAR FRONTIER**

SANT'ANNA DI VALDIERI, Italy, Aug. 27.—(P)—King Vittorio Emanuele and other members of the royal family tonight left the summer villa where they have spent the past few weeks.

Valdieri—the valley of yesterday—is but 10 miles from the Italian-French frontier, where troops are massed on both sides and which is expected to be a main battleground if war comes.

They departed for the Royal villa at San Rossore near Leghorn.

**POLES CHARGE NAZIS ATTACK SZYGLOWSKI**

LONDON, Aug. 27.—(UP)—An Exchange Telegraph dispatch from Warsaw reported today that at 2:45 p. m. a party of Germans armed with rifles attacked a Polish factory at Szyglowski in Polish Upper Silesia, penetrating 100 yards into Polish territory and throwing bombs before being repulsed by a Polish military patrol and a platoon of citizens' militia.

## JAPANESE CABINET QUILTS IN AXIS SPLIT

Continued From First Page.

last January, succeeding that of Prince Fumimaro Konoye.

Domei predicted also that Lieutenant General Rensuke Isogai, chief of staff of the army in Manchoukuo, and Vice Admiral Zengo Yoshida, commander-in-chief of the combined fleet, would be the new war and navy ministers, respectively.

**NAZIS FLEE ANGRY JAPANESE IN CHINA**

SHANGHAI, Aug. 27.—(P)—Germans started leaving Tientsin today as the result of numerous incidents in which Japanese gendarmes have slapped German citizens since conclusion of the German-Soviet nonaggression pact.

Repercussions of the Nazi-Communist pact were reported from numerous other Chinese cities. Swastika emblems, which got a friendly Japanese salute until last week, virtually disappeared from autos in Shanghai and Peiping.

Japanese in Peiping were reported to have received instructions to "cease provoking the feelings of whites" and not to stage any further anti-British demonstrations.

**Japan Policy In Doubt.**

Informed foreigners said, however, that it was too early to predict what way the Japanese would next turn as a result of the pact.

Two possibilities were seen: First, a relaxation of anti-foreign movements, or second, a sudden blow against all foreign interests in China designed to prove the Japanese army's independence of events abroad.

One source of new Japanese foreign tension developed with the demand of the Japanese army newspaper Tairiku Shimpou for surrender of Chinese soldiers in the International Settlement.

The paper said Japanese authorities were "greatly concerned" because 6,000 former Chinese soldiers who entered during the Shanghai fighting in 1937 still were held in the International Settlement.

Meanwhile an acute shortage of rice, principal item of the Chinese diet, was relieved by the arrival of large rice supplies in Shanghai.

Japanese announced they had brought in about 1,600,000 pounds over the week end for distribution to the Chinese. Further shipments of 13,000,000 pounds were said to have been arranged by the Japanese while Chinese dealers arranged other shipments themselves.

British authorities made preparations for the quick transfer of the Seaford Highlanders from Shanghai to Hongkong in event of a European war. The cruiser Birmingham was made ready at Tsingtao for a speedy run to Shanghai where a destroyer was standing by to serve as a transport if necessary.

Reports from Tientsin said the danger of disease was adding to the misery of the flood-stricken region where drowning and starvation were already taking their toll. Police of the International Settlement were ordered to shoot looters on sight.

## G. M. A. President Dies



COL. JOHN C. WOODWARD.

## COL. WOODWARD, G. M. A. HEAD, DIES

Continued From First Page.

emy, he was superintendent of schools at Newnan, Ga.

He served as lieutenant colonel on the staffs of Georgia governors for 22 years and was chief of staff under Governor L. G. Hardman. He was a Mason, Knights Templar and a Shriner and was a member and former vice president of the Southern Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools.

Surviving are two sons, Major D. C. Woodward and Major C. D. Woodward, and four daughters, Mrs. W. R. Brewster, Mrs. C. B. Harris and Mrs. William Palmour, all of College Park, and Mrs. C. M. McQuarrie, of Fort Leavenworth, Kan.

Funeral arrangements will be announced by H. M. Patterson & Son.

School officials said last night there would be no delay in the reopening of the school next month.

**RUMANIA REJECTS MINORITY PLEDGE**

**Spurns Hungary's Alternative to Nonaggression Pact.**

BUCHAREST, Aug. 27.—(P)—It was learned tonight that Rumania has refused a Hungarian offer to negotiate a treaty fixing the rights of the Hungarian minority in this country.

The proposal was made by Hungary and the Budapest government refused to consider a Rumanian offer for a nonaggression treaty.

It brought a deadlock in recent efforts to bring about better relations between the two countries.

Foreign Minister Grigore Gafencu was authoritatively said to have told the Hungarian minister that the question of the large Hungarian minority in Rumania is a purely domestic affair since they are Rumanian citizens.

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ATLANTA, GA., AUGUST 28, 1939.

## Men Cry Peace—

Ambrose Bierce, America's sardonic journalist, warrior and philosopher, once wrote a Devil's dictionary. Said the Devil of Peace: "Peace is a method of getting by swindle what can't be got by war."

Hitler today is a world problem and a threat to the world. Poland once more faces the threat of being partitioned. It is an old story with Poland but one none the less bitter. Poland knows that if there is appeasement, it is the end of Poland.

Giving to the world the threat of a war more terrible than any ever known before, was the German chancellor's only argument for peace.

There are those who insist that he has won most of his victories by sheer bluff and that he dares not risk a world war. He announced readiness for negotiations, they declare, only when his own zero hour was approaching and there was no sign of flight or capitulation on the other side.

This may be true, but there burns within this man who keeps an entire world on the verge of terror; who makes small nations tremble for their freedom and their right of self-government, an evil genius which nevertheless must be put down as genius.

He has looked up the pages of books and of papers; he has legalized paganism on a par with Christianity; he has been a savage enemy of Protestantism; mobs throw stones at cardinals and priests as indicative of the attitude toward Catholicism. The Jews have felt the weight of his persecution. Under him there is no complete freedom of worship. There exists none of the rights granted under a bill of rights as established in this country by the first ten amendments to the Constitution of the United States.

In Berlin and Moscow there exists force and the gospel of force. There cannot, therefore, be honor or morality. Hitler has a definite genius. With that he has teamed duplicity, ruthlessness and force. There cannot be a real peace.

The late Clark Howell, when editor of this newspaper, once told a politically ambitious man who came to him for advice: "Never try anything that isn't sound morally because anything not morally sound also is politically unsound."

That applies on a world-wide scale to peace. There can be no peace that is not founded on a moral order. That is why "appeasement" won by force has not provided and will not provide a lasting peace.

## II

The joining of Germany and Russia in a 10-year pact yet remains one of the startling strokes of the German chancellor. Until that treaty he more or less had followed the program as laid down in his book, "Mein Kampf." He now has departed from it.

It is interesting to quote here some extracts from that book, "Mein Kampf," which give his opinion of Russia:

The fact of the conclusion of a treaty with Russia embodies the declaration of the next war. Its outcome would be the end of Germany. . . . The present rulers of Russia do not at all think of entering an alliance sincerely or of keeping one.

We must never forget that the regents of present-day Russia are common bloodstained criminals, that here is the scum of humanity, which, favored by conditions in a tragic hour, overran a great state, butchered and rooted out millions of its leading intellects with savage bloodthirstiness, and for nearly ten years has exercised the most frightful regime of tyranny of all time. Nor must we forget that these rulers belong to a nation which combines a rare mixture of bestial horror with an inconceivable gift of lying, and today more than ever before believes itself called upon to impose its bloody oppression on the whole world. . . . One does not conclude the treaty with someone whose sole interest is the destruction of his partner. Above all, one does not make them with parties to whom no treaty would be sacred, since they inhabit this world, not as the advocates of honor and truthfulness, but as the advocates of lying, deceit, theft, rapine, and plundering.

Germany is today the next great battle aim of Bolshevism. . . . The struggle against Jewish Bolshevization of the world requires a clear attitude towards Soviet Russia. You cannot drive out the Devil with Beelzebub.

I do not forget the constant impudent threat which the then pan-Slav Russia dared level against Germany; I do not forget constant practice mobilizations whose sole point was to offend Germany; I cannot forget the attitude of

Russian public opinion which, even before the war, outdid itself in hateful sallies against our nation and Reich, cannot forget the influential Russian press which always was more enthusiastic for France than for us.

But despite all that there had also been an alternative before the war; one could have relied on Russia in order to turn against England. Today relations are different. If, before the war, one could have gone with Russia at the cost of throttling every last feeling, this is today no longer possible.

The man who wrote that—and more—is the man who bound his country to Russia for ten years.

## III

The result ought to be beneficial in this country. There were some wealthy businessmen in Germany who gave the struggling young Hitler aid because he promised to save them from Russia. Later they learned there was little difference.

There was in this country some sentiment for him, created because he was, he so often said, the eternal foe of Russia and Communism. We now see that there was little difference between the two.

There was never any real threat of Communism in this country. There is less now. The Communists, some of whom went to Spain to die fighting Italian and German troops, must feel duped along with the Germans who went to die against the planes and guns supplied by Russia.

Perhaps Hitler will have done us a favor when we can see the whole thing in the proper perspective. At any rate, all those who had leaned toward Communism and Fascism must be quite at sea.

The rest of us should know that for us there is but one way. That is the American way. We must make it work. That is our job.

## The Press Association

It is impossible to view the proceedings of the Georgia Press Association without coming to the realization that this state is blessed with an unusually fine and vigorous press, both in the daily and weekly field.

The outlook of the editors, responsible in no small part for the direction of public opinion, is reflected in the award of the Theron S. Shope trophy to Otis Brumby, of Marietta, for his outstanding editorial condemning mob action following a murder near Smyrna. The editorial, entitled "You Yellow Rats," immediately seized the attention of the entire state, and was widely reprinted to reflect the sentiment of all decent citizens of Georgia.

The editors are to be congratulated upon the selection of an unusually fine slate of officers to direct the destinies of the association in what apparently will be a trying period for America. J. Roy McGinty, the president, long has served his state well and ably. Mr. Brumby was elevated to the vice presidency of the body, his election a recognition of his service to the association and to the state. Hal M. Stanley, the association's veteran secretary, is too well and favorably known to need an introduction.

The meeting this year was one of pressing import, and one feels certain that the associations and the discussions of the convention will be reflected in improvement of an already fine state press.

## Oh! My Head

Japan, one may be sure, has a hangover. Not that she has stopped drinking the heady wine of empire conquest, but because her companions of several years of rousing baited the policeman into a fight and then checked out. And so the once dainty little Lady of Nippon has a struggle on her hands and is going to be awfully, awfully lonesome without friends Heinie and Tony, gone to play ring-around-the-rosy with Igor, alias the Bear.

Because while the lady was intoxicated she clouted that big lout, Ah Sing, and he's showing signs of getting ready to forget that he's a gentleman. Then, too, she's been throwing bottles at well-upholstered John Bull, who's been law around her neighborhood for the goodly number of years, and rotten eggs at Uncle Sam, who has been giving her a lot of service at the corner grocery. And the tales she's told on Igor! Oh My, Oh My!

Such is the sky that confronted Nippon when the dawn of the German-Russian rapprochement burst like thunder—if not out of China, at least across the bay, which was what Kipling meant anyway. It has been difficult to fathom the blindness of the German diplomatic clique to the duplicity of German diplomacy and trade. The Prussian military advisers, for example, who directed the well-ordered retreat of Chinese forces to more tenable positions. Positions that meant vulnerable communication lines and eventual defeat for the Japanese. And the interesting figures, recently released, which showed Germany as the largest supplier, for gold, of the equipment of the now really formidable Chinese regular army.

And so now, the hangover, replete with pink bears, green bulldogs, orange eagles and a slant-eyed monster.

## Editorial of the Day

## LOSING BUSINESS TO THE TRUCKS

(From The Philadelphia Inquirer)

What motor buses have been doing to the railroads' passenger business is familiar to all. The extent to which trucks are taking over freight traffic is shown by a statement from the American Trucking Association.

Trucks now haul 75 per cent of the milk supply of Philadelphia and New York and all of that going to 17 cities, of which Detroit is the largest. Only 5 per cent of the milk furnished to Pittsburgh, Baltimore, Atlanta and San Francisco is handled by rail. More than half of all the fresh fruits and vegetables consumed in the northeastern states is transported by trucks.

Livestock, butter and eggs in increasing quantities and virtually all breadstuffs from the cargoes of highway carriers. They even conveyed 22,000,000 tons of soft coal last year in competition with railroads that once derived their chief support from this source.

There would be no sense in attempting to restrict the activities of trucks. Shippers will use the cheapest and most efficient facilities. The question is whether in the matter of taxes and general regulation the railroads' competitors are bearing their share.

## THE CAPITAL PARADE

By JOSEPH ALSOP AND ROBERT KINTNER.

**HITLER'S PROGRAM** WASHINGTON, Aug. 27.—Much more than the immediate horror of the European situation, the real significance of the Russo-German pact deserves to be pondered by Americans. That there is a deal behind the pact is obvious; Russia would not lightly sacrifice the protection of a buffer state of 30,000,000 warlike people. And in the judgment of the highest authorities here, the deal is of a nature to threaten every nation with an interest in international peace or international decency.

In reaching their opinion of the deal's terms, the experts had to answer one all-important question. Considering the German policy as outlined in "Mein Kampf," and remembering how completely that policy has been carried out to date, how could the Russians have dared to run the risk of finding themselves with a common frontier with Hitler's Reich? The only conceivable answer, as one shrewd official put it, is that "the Germans have persuaded the Russians that the policy of 'Mein Kampf' was too unambitious."

In the last year, England and France have shown enough weakness to convince a less daring man than Hitler that they could not stand up against a really warlike power. The grand objective of "Mein Kampf," an eastward drive ending in the Russian Ukraine, is unambiguously compared to the colonial expansion which Germany might achieve at England's and France's expense. And therefore, it is thought, the Germans have told the Russians, "Let us have eastern Europe up to your border. Then, with Poland's coal and iron, Hungary's wheat and Rumania's oil, we shall be ready to turn westward. Meanwhile, there is all the east, where Japan is troubling you now, for your sphere of operations."

**GRAND PARTITION** In short, perfectly sane, calm men here, whose business in life is calling the turn in international affairs, envision a partition of the world between Germany and Russia like the grand partition of the western hemisphere which was once attempted by Spain and Portugal. The theory, although it cannot be substantiated by tangible evidence, highlights the desperate plight of the European democracies. And while the Americans, North and South, are not threatened with aggression in the near future, the theory also suggests the sort of world in which we may have to live.

Altogether, hindsight has made many men a good deal wiser about Russia's true position—so much so that one exceedingly responsible American official is even saying that he has first-hand evidence that England queried the Russians on help in the Munich period, and was told that Russia could offer no more than "moral support."

Recriminations, however, are far less interesting than practical facts. Of these, of course, the most striking is that the Russian alliance probably defeats the best, and perhaps the only, offensive strategy in war against Germany. Military experts have been unanimous that Germany would be beaten in the long run because her people and her armies would be starved. But with Russia's supplies at Germany's command, as they presumably will be, the blockade of Germany becomes well-nigh impossible.

**LOSING ALLIES** To be sure there are obvious drawbacks to the Russo-German deal, and diplomats, who have a habit of whistling in the wind, are making much of them. First and simplest is the fact that neither Hitler nor Stalin can possibly trust the other. And second is the inevitable effect of the German volte-face on the nations which have, hitherto, been German allies.

This is expected to be most serious in Japan and Spain. Italy, long expert in international blackmail, appears to be untroubled. Moreover, most experts here believe that, as a protection to the southward, Germany prefers a benevolently neutral Italy to rather doubtfully effective Italian troops.

But anti-Sovietism means too much in Spain to let Franco accept the Russo-German pact as a mere incident of real-politik. Probably it will neutralize the Spanish regime, which will be of great assistance to the French.

As for Japan, the pact directly and immediately threatens Japanese ambitions, as has already been widely pointed out. If the Russians are to have a free hand in the east, the Japanese must probably seek a deal with the English. If such a deal is made, it will be expensive for the Chinese, but it will release English strength for action in the home front. In truth, something of the quality of the kind of world we may have to live in is all too apparent even now.

## SILHOUETTES

By RALPH T. JONES.

The world is full of many things  
That worry, shock, enthral,  
But still we hold the ancient faith  
That love is best of all.

## The Payment

Received.  
Frequently this daily stint of column writing seems to be monotonous, perhaps wearisome to readers as well as to compiler. There are times when depression comes around and there is apt to be discouragement.

Then, something happens. You receive a letter, or a telephone call, or a message of some sort that is undeniably sincere. And you realize that, through the column, you have been able to help someone who needed help and it is, then, all worth while again.

There is, in most newspaper offices, a scorn for a phobia against, anonymous letters. Yet some communications, by their very nature, must be anonymous. Such a one came to this column some months ago.

It was written by a young man. He had held a responsible position in life and the world had seemed like a pleasant place. But troubles had come, one after the other. The climax was reached, he wrote, when he found that he was mentally abnormal, not like other people.

And he had about decided the only solution for him was suicide. His job was gone, strange fantasies were running through his mind and he felt he was a misfit, facing a life of useless struggle and misery.

You can't answer an anonymous letter. So I did what I thought the next best thing. Tried to answer it in this column. Attempted to analyze his case and to give the best advice that could be raked up out of my own experiences and thoughts.

That was all until recently.

## Another Letter.

Another anonymous letter came through the mail. Signed with the same pseudonym of that one of months ago. But in altogether different vein.

The writer says, now, he realizes he had no right to write such a letter as that previous communication. That he was altogether unfair in trying to place the responsibility of his future, his suicide or his life, on the shoulders of "Silhouettes." They say he feels obligated to write again and to let us know that he has fully recovered from his former condition and is "aiding down a 'rather important position'."

"Can you hint," he writes, "at what has happened since I wrote you that letter, in saying it was plenty and rather adventurous. The advice you gave in your column was excellent and in the end it was followed almost to the letter."

"That second letter is a grand sort of thing to receive. It makes an entire month, or many months, successful."

But as to the value of the advice given here—well, no claims are made as to ability as a psychiatrist. Just tried to use common sense, a little analysis of the

first letter and the handwriting, and to do the best I could.

## Something About Old Georgia.

When we sailed for England, we took, among other little gifts for the family over there, a few books that, we believe, will give the English folks a better idea about old days in Georgia than they have had. Really, their misconceptions about many conditions and events, over here is regrettable. About the War Between the States, about the negroes and about modes of life here.

So we took Margaret Mitchell's "Gone With the Wind," of course, and Bessie Lewis' "To Save Their Souls."

And a copy or two of Harry Stillwell Edwards' "Aeneas Africanus."

But we did not take "Tobacco Road."

Nor "The Damned Don't Cry." That is a gorgeously written story, but my wife thinks the plot and the central character might prove too shocking for the older generation, still retaining a certain flavor of the Victorian in their views on life.

Now, we could have carried some sweet potatoes, Georgia peaches and a gallon or so of Brunswick stew and Georgia barbecue, we'd have had the Georgia atmosphere fairly complete. Oh, yes. Some turnip greens and cornbread, made as it is made by Flossie.

But I'm afraid the culinary atmosphere will have to wait until some of them can make a return visit to this side of the ocean.

## Twenty-Five Years Ago Today.

From the news columns of Friday, August 28, 1914:

"London, Aug. 27.—It is stated that British marines have occupied Ostend, and prevent the Germans from getting a foothold on the English channel."

## And Fifty Years Ago.

From the news columns of Wednesday, August 28, 1869:

"Granny Boston died at Murphy, N. C., yesterday. She was 121 years old, a pensioner, and remembered the battle of King's Mountain."

## Constitution Quiz

Can you answer seven of these test questions? Turn to want ad pages for the answers.

1. What is graphology?
2. Where were slaves first introduced into the original 13 colonies?
3. Name the seven independent states in Central America.
4. How old is Benito Mussolini?
5. Name the animals that live in colonies and build remarkable dams.
6. In units of length, how many inches are in one link?
7. What is the correct pronunciation of the word elongate?
8. What is the middle name of Paul V. McNutt?
9. The inhabitants of which state are known as "Tarheels?"
10. Are the British Isles geographically a part of the European continent?

## FAIR ENOUGH

By WESTBROOK PEGLER.

**Intellectual** NEW YORK, Aug. 27.—It now will squirming be our privilege to observe feats of intellectual squirming, the like of which the world has never seen before as numerous miserable frauds in American life who posed as progressives and radicals, attempt to wriggle off the hook on which they impaled themselves as members of the Communist conspiracy against the American way of life and form of government.

It will be remembered that even those who lacked the character to declare themselves as Communists insisted that it was necessary to co-operate with the Red front because Soviet Russia was the strongest and most reliable enemy of Nazi-Fascism. Detailed comparisons showing that Communism and Nazi-Fascism were alike were scurrilously denounced as Nazi-Fascist propaganda. No member of the conspiracy ever troubled to explain how a Nazi-Fascist could promote his political view by attempting to prove that it was the same as Communism; but then the Bolos, like the Nazi-Fascists, do not much believe in refutation as a weapon. They deal in big, baggy generalities and answer facts with abuse.

Among their writers a favorite device is ridicule of the personal affairs of their opponents and this has produced some rather ludicrous effects, as in the case where a fellow traveler who had earned the right to be called a one-man slum attempted to arouse feeling against an adversary because the latter went about in public with his face washed and his pants pressed. Writers who dealt in facts which could not be challenged were accused of writing to orders, although the Communist press frankly wrote under Moscow's orders.

## Time To Change

But one flash over the cables from Berlin now has made re-adjustment necessary. Josef Stalin has agreed to fight Nazi-Fascism by supplying Hitler with raw materials for war and becoming a consumer of those manufactured wares which Hitler said Germany must export or die. The head of the American Communist conspiracy attempts to explain that with Hitler's new dealings with Hitler is doing Der Fuehrer hurt, but you don't hurt a hungry Nazi civilian by feeding him and a German soldier by providing him with the material from which his equipment and munitions are made.

And if you do hurt him by these means, how strange it is that the American Communists, nevertheless, have decided to continue their boycott against the Nazis! What are they trying to do—help their enemies? Incidentally, this decision to continue the boycott would seem to be a deviation if not a rank heresy meriting a formal appointment with the firing squad by which Stalin administers justice in the spiritual home of the American fellow travelers.

There will be other deviations and heresies, however. Anti-Semitism in Germany and the export trade in that poisonous product of an evil and unbalanced mind have been the principal points of hatred of Nazi-Fascism in this country. Some fellow travelers held that even if Hitler and Stalin were alike in all other matters Stalin did not persecute people because of their race or religion.

## The Wrong Road

Now, however, they find their own man utterly indifferent on that score and, for all that anyone can know, they are asking Hitler to continue his devotion to a dictator who, to say the best of it, lightly ignores the one ferocity for which they detested the Nazis most. It is enough to make a fellow traveler put on a clean shirt, and some of them probably will.

The lesson of all this is that these conspirators went a long way to find a much worse system than the one under which they live at home. In the labor movement they attempted to set up little dictatorships of their own by political trickery from school-taught Bolos, and their notion of a way to promote recovery and make democracy work was to wreck industry, throw more and more people out of work, bankrupt the government and produce that desperation which leads to rioting and revolution.

I wonder what our Bolos and their fellow travelers would say if President Roosevelt, without consulting the people or congress, should also make treaties with Hitler identical with those that Stalin has just signed.

## Talmudic Tales

By DAVID MORANTZ.

(Based upon the ancient legends and philosophy found in the Talmud, the folk lore of the Jewish people. From time to time David Morantz will answer the questions of his readers who have been asked on the religion, customs, ceremonies, institutions, etc. of the Jews.)

**PEARLS OF WISDOM**  
"Absolute idleness," says the Talmud, "leads to insanity."  
"Abundance is a trouble but competence brings delight."  
"Abundance, like want, ruins many."

"Accept no favors with which thou canst dispense."  
"Accept nothing from a miser."  
"Accept the apology of one who comes to offer it, whether it be genuine or false, for when one appears you in public, he pays you deference and whoever maligns you in secret does you honor."

An attractive 195-page autographed gift volume containing 128 of the Talmud's Tales and 500 Pearls of Wisdom may be ordered from The Constitution, \$1.50 postpaid.

## News Gets Around.

John F. Sweet, manager of a New England distillery, reported finding a new channel for news. He opened a sealed package of firecrackers manufactured in China to discover a clipping from a Boston newspaper dated July 7, 1937.

## ONE WORD MORE

By RALPH MCGILL.

**WHAT NOW, COMRADE BROWDER?** A week or so ago I received in the mail a copy of Earl Browder's book, "Fighting for Peace." In it Comrade Earl Browder, the general secretary of the Communist party in America, outlined the party's position on current events, issues and so on.

I am wondering if Comrade Browder would like to recall his book, now that Comrade Stalin looked on in benign contentment as his government signed a pact of 10-year duration, in which the brotherhood of their aims was signalled and the "traditional friendship" affirmed.

Comrade Browder is now a blood brother with Adolf Hitler, "one for two, two for one and one for both," so to speak. Yet in his book, off the presses but briefly before the pact at Moscow, such sweet and brotherly statements as these:

"Every person who fails to raise his voice against the Nazi pogroms, by that fact, become a partner in crime with Hitler."  
"The broadest united front of all the forces of decency and progress must be formed to impress upon the Nazi butchers, in the only language they can understand, that the world is united against them, determined to halt once and for all the spread of their poison over the face of the earth. Humanity can no longer live in the stifling atmosphere produced by Hitler. . . ."

Do you not imagine that Comrade Browder, the general secretary of the party, is just a bit out of humor with the party office in Moscow? They might at least have got Comrade Browder on the wire and told him the sad truth before he published his book. Why, all along, Stalin and Hitler were spreading the same brand of poison.

**COMRADE BROWDER WAS SO SURE** The Comrade was so sure of the future. Why, on page 204, he lets us have the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth, so help him Stalin. He wrote, in a fine fury:

"If there were any persons who listened to the Fascist-inspired whispers that the Soviet Union was itself likely to be swung to the side of the Munich powers, their answer is to be found in the thorough house-cleaning which swept all spies, wreckers and diversionist agents of the Fascist powers into the wastebasket of history." (Hear, hear.)

That is a fine, upstanding statement but Comrade Stalin and Comrade Ribbentrop and Comrade Hitler made mincemeat of it. Comrade Browder is made to appear ridiculous as are his comrades. I grant some of them sincerity and they are the worst therefore his anger must be the most righteous. But there is nothing he can do. He must swallow it. The most amusing and, even hilarious writing of the next few weeks will come from the Fascist and Communist typewriters as they try to explain away that brotherhood of Berlin and Moscow. What does Comrade Browder think about it?

One finds such splendid tidbits in this book, hot from the press and the mind of Comrade Browder. He defies Berlin. He works himself into a fine fury about the Germans. He says, for instance: "Only the Soviet Union has remained true to its obligations to help its neighbors when they are set upon by thieves and robbers."

And now Comrade Stalin has joined hands with Germany as that nation steps upon Poland, with malice aforethought, and with loot and robbery in its governmental heart.

Comrade Browder must feel quite at sea.

## THEY BOTH WERE RIGHT

Hitler, in his book "Mein Kampf," termed the Russians "The scum of the earth."

The Russians had said essentially the same thing of Hitler and his crowd. They were "Fascist rats."

Now it is apparent they have discovered they each were right and have stopped this business of the pot calling the kettle black. We now can know what, indeed, we already knew, that when Comrade Browder was insisting in his book that he and his party had the same ideals as Jefferson and Jackson, that he was just as right as when he insisted that Russia would never truckle to the terrible Fascists of Germany. And we hope Comrade Browder knows.

The whole dirty business is shown up in its proper light. The only essential difference between the Nazis and the Communists was the name. Both employed murder, both suppression of rights; censorship and suppression of the press and free speech; both have opposed religion and the freedom of worship. Both employed persecution. There was little difference between the concentration camps of Germany and the banishment to Siberia of Russia.

They were the Judy O'Grady and the Colonel's Lady of totalitarian government—sisters under their skins.

I wonder about Comrade Browder. And I wonder what sort of pressure our own Fascists will bring now?

They can't say they are going to save us from Communism. They've been "joined" by the Communists. One for all and all for one.

As for me, I haven't had such a good laugh in months.

## If Your Feet Are Stepped on, You Must Decide to Move or Continue Hurting

By ROBERT QUILLEN.

The people of America have six months in which to decide whether they wish to invite a showdown with Japan. Our government, having given the required notice, will then be free to abrogate the treaty which now enables Japan to obtain war supplies in this country.

Here, as in other lands, confused and troubled people have learned to depend upon their government for rescue and management, with the result that most of them await the future with fatalistic apathy. The others, who aren't yet too tired to think, must make the decision.

What reason have we to invite further trouble with Japan? And why do we now consider the matter so gravely, when the deliberate bombing and sinking of the Panay left us "admirably calm?"

Is it the cumulative effect of many bombings of American property and many injuries to American business?

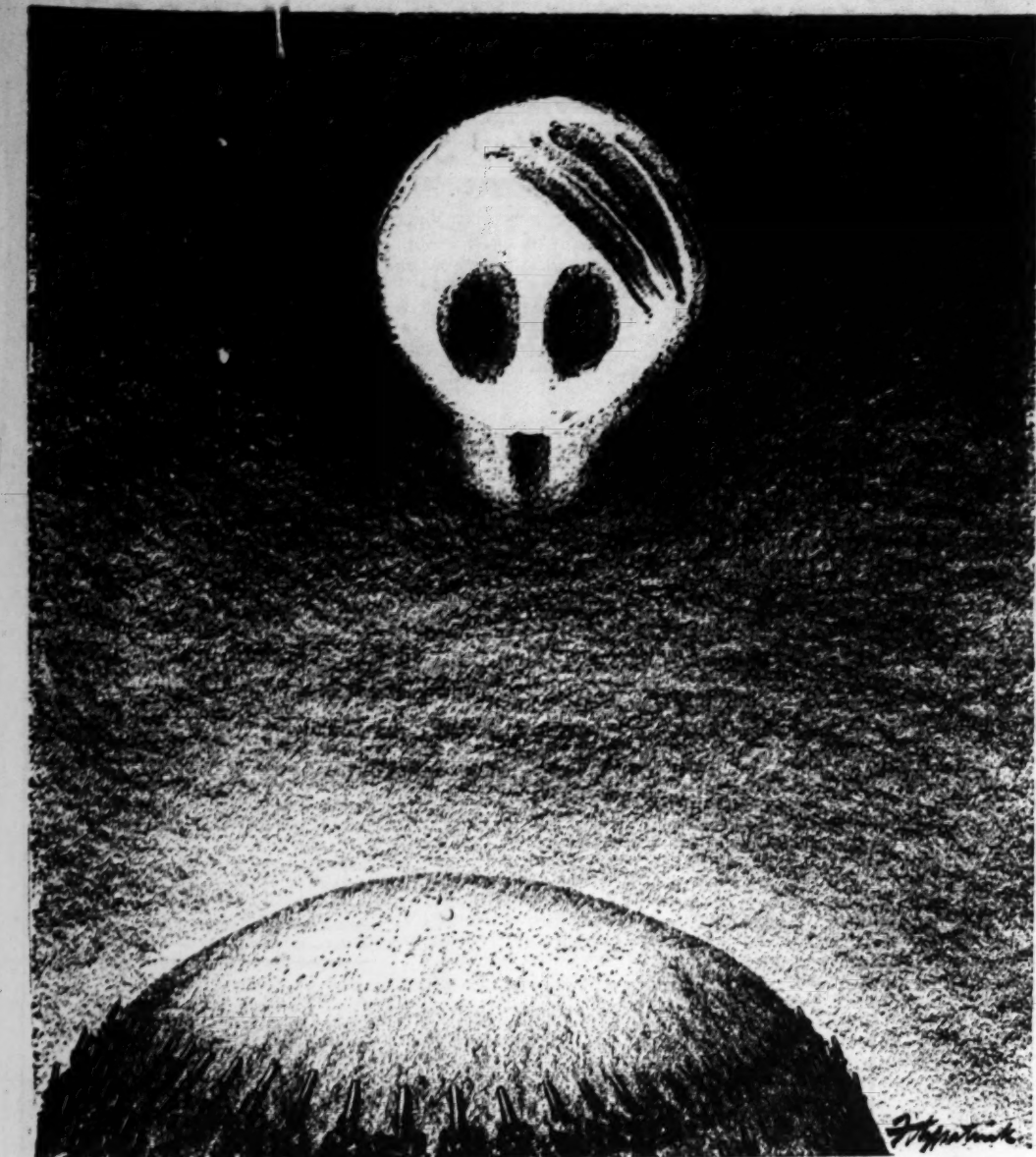
Is it a desire to help the Chinese, or the feeling that we should help the English and stand with other white men against Orientals?

Is it that we feel ashamed of arming an aggressor for the ruthless slaughter of women and children?

All of these factors have some weight, but the chief cause of concern and the chief factor in influencing public and official opinion is Japan's avowed and brazen effort to drive white men out of China.

Regulations imposed by army authorities destroy the business of American firms; signs written in Chinese warn Americans to get out; Chinese, obviously hired by the Japs, parade with banners designed to humiliate Americans; Japanese soldiers slap and manhandle Americans to belittle them in the eyes of the Chinese; Jap planes continue





Harvest Moon.

## KIWANIAN TO HEAR RALPH M'GILL TALK

## 'Gone With the Wind' Topic of Editor's Reminiscences.

Ralph McGill, executive editor of The Constitution, will address the Atlanta Kiwanis Club at its regular meeting at 12:30 o'clock tomorrow afternoon at the Ansley hotel. His subject will be "Have You Read 'Gone With the Wind'?"

Entertainment features will include a program of vocal selections by Miss Lillie Wright, Miss Jennie Hogan and Miss Mettite Moore, with Mrs. Lola Allen Wallace as accompanist. During the business session delegates will be elected to the district convention.

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ONE WAY 1 1/2 PER MILE  
ROUND TRIP 10% LESS  
than double the one-way Coach Fare.

## One-Way Coach Fares

ATLANTA TO:	
New York	\$15.17
Washington	9.60
Philadelphia	12.92
Birmingham	2.55
Memphis	6.35
Cincinnati	7.30
Detroit	13.62
Cleveland	13.62
Jacksonville	5.20
Miami	10.40
Tampa	7.55
Chattanooga	2.10
Macon	1.35
Dallas (via Memphis)	15.72

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WALTON 3636

SEMI-ANNUAL STATEMENT for the six months ending June 30, 1939, of the condition of the

EAGLE STAR INSURANCE COMPANY of London, England.

Organized under the laws of Great Britain, made to the Governor of the State of Georgia in pursuance to the laws of said State.

Principal Office 10 U. S. A. - 90 John Street, New York, New York.

I. CAPITAL STOCK.

1. Amount of Capital Stock (actual cash paid up) \$ 400,000.00

2. ASSETS.

a. Assets of Company (actual cash and market value) \$5,809,248.87

b. Cash capital paid up \$ 400,000.00

c. Surplus over all liabilities 2,619,075.94

IV. INCOME DURING THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THE YEAR 1939.

1. Total Income \$1,294,533.28

V. DISBURSEMENTS DURING THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THE YEAR 1939.

Total Disbursements \$1,312,923.25

A copy of the Act of Incorporation, duly certified, is in the office of the Insurance Commissioner.

COUNTRY OF NEW YORK.

Personally appeared before the undersigned, L. A. McBride, who, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he is the branch secretary of Eagle Star Insurance Company Ltd. and that the foregoing statement is correct and true.

L. A. McBride, Branch Secretary.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 21st day of August, 1939.

L. J. GORMLEY, Notary Public.

Term expires March 30, 1941.

## PURSES SNATCHED FROM TWO WOMEN

## Youth Escapes in Auto After Knocking Down Victim.

Two robberies by "snatch" late Saturday night were reported to police yesterday.

A woman, listed by police as "Mrs. Tyre," reported that a young negro man grabbed her pocket-book in front of 321 Gordon avenue and made his escape in an automobile after knocking her down and dragging her into the street.

The woman reported she was walking along Gordon avenue in company with Mrs. A. L. Leonard, with whom she lives at 221 Gordon avenue. She said that when the negro grabbed her purse she held on, and the force of the wrench knocked her to the ground and she was dragged into the street before her assailant escaped.

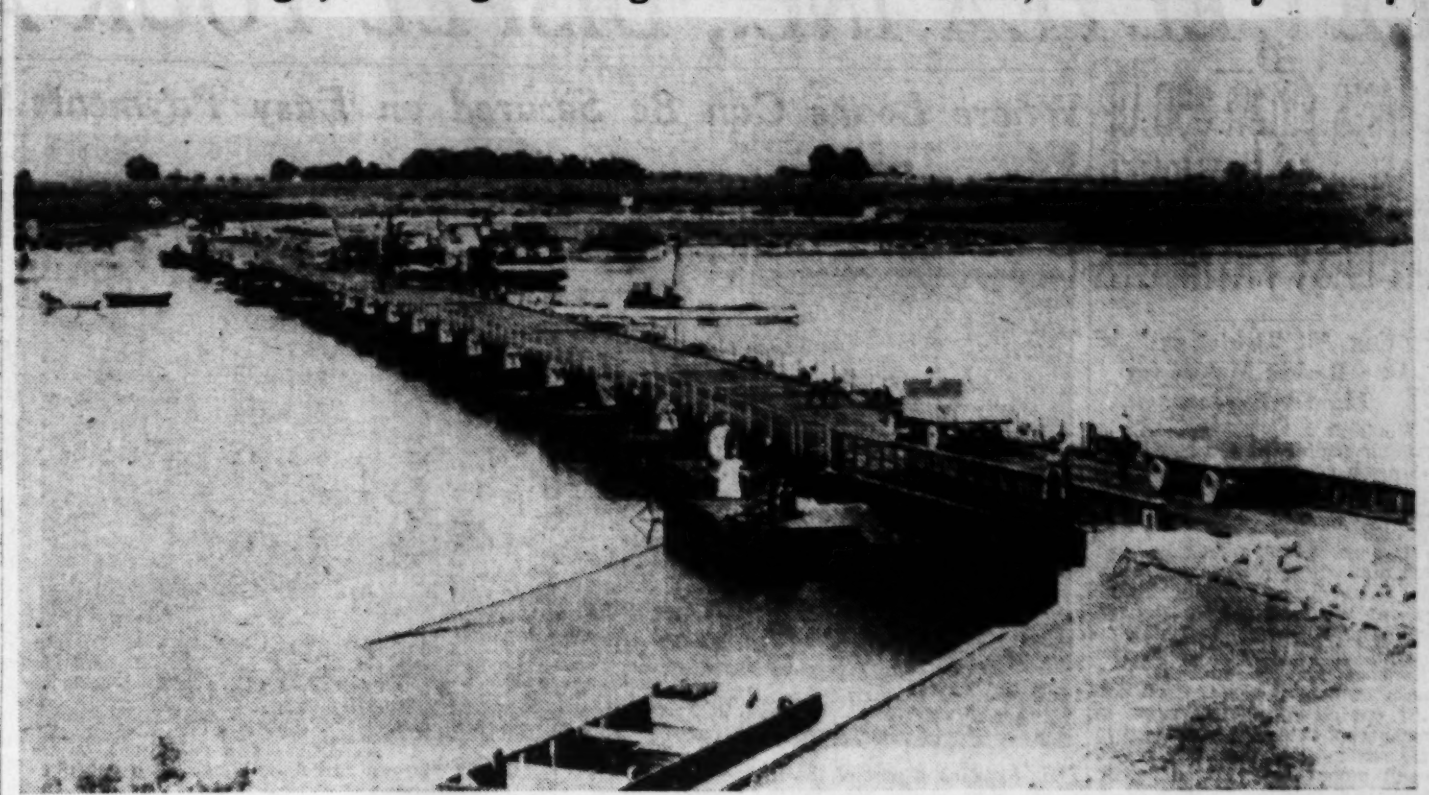
Loss of \$5 in cash and a \$15 ring was reported by Miss Florence Cobb, of an uptown hotel address, who told police a negro boy grabbed her purse while she was walking along upper Peachtree street.

## GIRL SWIMS CHANNEL IN NEAR RECORD TIME

DOVER, England, Aug. 27.—(AP) Miss Sally Bauer, plump, smiling Swedish girl, swam the English channel today in 14 hours and 50 minutes.

She started her swim at Cape Gris Nez, France, at 6:15 a. m. and landed near Dover at 9:05 p. m. She had hoped to beat the record of 14 hours and 31 minutes set for women by America's Gertrude Ederle in 1926.

## Pontoon Bridge, Linking Danzig With East Prussia, Guarded by Troops



Here is the new 300-yard long pontoon bridge, a direct strategic link between the Free City of Danzig and the garrison town of Elbin in East Prussia. The Vistula river span, recently

opened by Albert Forster, Nazi head of the Danzig state, is strong enough to carry heavy tanks and artillery. It was guarded last night by Danzig machine guns and anti-aircraft guns.

## DANZIG EVACUATES WOMEN, CHILDREN

## Free City Army Faces West Behind Trenches and Barbed Wire.

DANZIG, Aug. 27.—(AP)—Women and children were being moved from Danzig and neighboring Zopot to the country today as Danzig's army spread out over the western half of the Free State setting up anti-aircraft guns and machine-gun nests, digging trenches and erecting new barbed wire.

Astonished villagers watched soldiers digging trenches across pastures and corn fields and stringing barbed wire.

At various points soldiers were posted to watch the sky toward the Polish corridor for airplanes. Anti-aircraft guns, some camouflaged and some in the open, were manned by troops.

Police cleared the air over Danzig a closed area today and that any unauthorized plane flying over would be fired upon.

In Danzig anti-aircraft guns were set up in fields near the important shipbuilding works and oil and gasoline tanks in the harbor area. Fully equipped troops in trucks moved out of the city at intervals, mostly toward the Polish border. Most observers were of the opinion that great quantities of German war equipment had been moved into Danzig from east Prussia.

The pontoon over the Vistula river, recently completed, is guarded by half a dozen machine guns and anti-aircraft guns.

Official quarters said Poland had continued to hold up carloads of food destined for the Free City and that only a month's supply of many vital necessities was on hand.

The official Nazi newspaper, the Danziger Vorposten, which usually issued two editions daily, has been printing five and six recently to keep up with developments.

Vorposten said today "the day is near, very near."

## ROYALTY GUESTS AT WHITE HOUSE

## Princes of Luxemburg Come To Visit World's Fair.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 27.—(AP) Prince Consort Felix of Luxemburg and his 18-year-old son, Crown Prince Jean, were supper and overnight guests of President Roosevelt at the White House.

In so doing, the German people have renounced two provinces which once belonged to the German Reich, later were conquered again at the cost of much blood, and finally were defended with even more blood.

I believe that by this renunciation and this attitude every conceivable source of conflict between our two peoples had been done away with, which might lead to a repetition of the tragedy of 1914-1918.

## Need for Revision.

I have really tried, year after year, to achieve the revision of at least the most impossible and unbearable provisions of this dictate by way of negotiation. This was impossible.

That the revision had to come was known and clear to a greater number of sensible men among all nations. Whatever one may say against my method, it must not be overlooked or denied that it became possible for me without bloodshed, not only to find solutions satisfactory in many cases to Germany, but that by the method of my procedure I relieved the statesmen of other nations of the obligation, frequently impossible for them, of having to defend this revision before their own peoples.

For, your excellency will have to admit one thing to me: The revision had to come. The Versailles dictate was unbearable. No Frenchman with honor—and yourself included, Herr Daladier—would have acted differently from myself in a similar position.

In this sense I have then tried to remove from the world the most irrational provisions of the Versailles dictate.

## Lists Offer to Poland.

I have made an offer to the Polish government which shocked the German people. Nobody but myself could even dare to go before the public with such an offer. It could therefore be made only once.

I am deeply convinced that if especially England at that time had, instead of starting a wild campaign against Germany in the press and instead of launching rumors of a German mobilization, had somehow talked the Poles into being reasonable, Europe today and for 25 years could enjoy a condition of deepest peace.

As things were, however, Polish public opinion was excited by a lie about German aggression. Clear decisions which the situation called for were made difficult for the Polish government. Above all the government's ability to see the limitations of realistic possibilities was impaired by the guarantee promise which followed.

The Polish government declined the proposals. Polish public opinion,

## FOUR PERSONS KILLED IN AUTO-BUS COLLISION

CONOVER, N. C., Aug. 27.—(AP) Four persons were killed and eight injured in a mile west of here early today when an automobile and a Queen City bus collided head-on.

The dead, all occupants of the car, are William C. Robinson, 35, the driver; David C. Holdsworth, 23; James Leroy Lineberger, 15, and Perrell L. Martin, 19. All lived in the Sherrill's Ford community, near here.

## German-American Relations Now Are Far Less Cordial Than in 1914

## War Would Find Capitals of Both Nations Without Their Respective Ambassadors; Countries Failed To Settle Debt Questions, Other Issues.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 27.—(AP) An outbreak of war in Europe at the present time would find German-American relations far less cordial than in 1914 when the World War began.

War would find the capitals of both countries without their respective ambassadors. Already nine months have passed since President Roosevelt called Ambassador Hugh R. Wilson back home for report and consultation following a severe anti-Semitic outbreak. He has not been returned to his Berlin post and there is no evident intention of sending him back. German Ambassador Hans Dieckhoff has been absent from his post for the same length of time.

In the last year and a half the United States and Germany have found it almost impossible to settle problems that rose between them.

A series of notes passed between them on the subject of Austria's debts to the United States government (around \$24,000,000 plus about \$20,000,000 in debts to private American investors), but no settlement has been reached. Germany alleges she cannot pay the obligations of the country she took over in 1918.

Another series of exchanges has taken place on the subject of mistreatment of American Jews in Germany.

German exports to this country not only pay higher duties than the products of other countries because she is on the American economic blacklist, but they also pay punitive customs because countervailing duties of 25 per cent are levied on the grounds that Germany subsidizes exports. With different systems of trade dividing them, commerce between the two nations has declined markedly in the last several years.

## Special European Broadcasts Today

## NEW YORK, Aug. 27.—(AP)—

Special broadcasts of European news scheduled for Monday include:

WABC-CBS 9 A. M.—Comment from London and Paris.

WEAF-NBC 9:15 A. M.—Roundup from various capitals.

WJZ-NBC 10:30 A. M.—Broadcast from Europe.

WABC-NBC 10:30 A. M.—British Broadcasting Company news.

WEAF-NBC 2:15 P. M.—Broadcast from Europe.

WABC-CBS 3:45 —Comment from London and Berlin.

WEAF-NBC 5:30—Broadcast from Europe.

MBS-Chain 6:30—British Broadcasting Company news.

WJZ-NBC 7:15—Tokyo, Far Eastern reaction.

WABC-CBS 7:30—Comment from Paris and London.

MBS-Chain 10—John Steele from London.

WJZ-NBC 11—Ambassador Hugh Wilson at V. F. W. dinner in Boston.

WABC-CBS 11:30—Comment from London and Paris.

Because of unsettled conditions some European broadcasts were scheduled from points undetermined today.

## EMPLOYMENT OFFICES SET NEW JOB RECORD

WASHINGTON, Aug. 27.—(AP) The Social Security Board announced today that public employment offices placed 213,029 persons in private jobs last month, an increase of 38 per cent over July, 1938, and an all-time high for that month.

## GAINESVILLE GIRL HURT IN COLLISION OF AUTOS

Mary Brock, 19, of Gainesville, passenger in an automobile driven by Robert Stansell, suffered certain injuries yesterday in collision with another car driven by James Richmond, of Fort-McPherson, police reported.

The accident was at Carnegie way and Cone streets. Richmond was arrested on charges of drunk driving, reckless driving and accident. Miss Brock was taken to Grady hospital where attendants said her condition was "good."

## TRUST IN CIVIC PRIDE COSTS HIM JUST \$60

Paul Wayne, of Flowery Branch, checked exactly \$60 short yesterday because he trusted a fellow townsman, it was reported to police headquarters.

Wayne said he met a man he knew slightly near a downtown hotel and gave him three \$20 bills to get them changed. Both the man and he bills disappeared.

A second-century glass burial urn, unearthed in hundreds of fragments near Colchester, England, has been reconstructed and is being exhibited in a museum.

## Text of Adolf Hitler's Letter To French Premier Daladier

BERLIN, Aug. 28.—(Monday)—(AP)—The letter which Adolf Hitler wrote to French Premier Edouard Daladier is dated Berlin, August 27, and reads as follows in English translation:

My dear President: I understand the misgiving which you give expression. I, too, have never overlooked the grave responsibilities which are imposed upon those who are in charge of the fate of nations.

As an old front fighter, I like yourself, know the horrors of war. Guided by this attitude and experience, I have tried honestly to remove all matters that might cause conflict between our two people.

## No Hatred for France.

I have quite frankly given one assurance to the French people, namely that the return of the Saar would constitute the precondition for this.

After its return I immediately and solemnly pronounced my renunciation of any further claims that might concern France. The German people approved of this, my attitude.

As you could judge yourself during your last visit here, the German people, in the knowledge of its own behavior held and holds no ill feelings, much less hatred, for its one-time brave opponent.

On the contrary, The pacification of our western frontier led to an increasing sympathy. Certainly as far as the German people are concerned a sympathy which on many occasions showed itself in a really demonstrative way.

## Cites Sense of Honor.

You are a Frenchman, Herr Daladier, and I therefore know how you would act. I am a German, Herr Daladier. Do not doubt my sense of honor nor my consciousness of my duty to act exactly like you. If, then, you had the misfortune that is ours, would you then, Herr Daladier, have any understanding Germany were without cause to insist that the Corridor through France remained, that the robbed territory must not be restored, and that the return of Alsace-Lorraine to France be forbidden?

Certainly I cannot imagine, Herr Daladier, that Germany would fight against you for this reason. For, I and all of us, have renounced Alsace-Lorraine in order to avoid further bloodshed. Much less would we shed blood in order to maintain an injustice that must needs be as unbearable for you as it would be immaterial to us. I feel exactly as you do what you write in your letters, Herr Daladier.

Possibly we, as old front fighters, can best understand each other in a number of fields. I ask you, however, do understand this also: That it is impossible for a nation of honor to renounce the claim of almost 2,000,000 human beings and see them maltreated at its own borders. I have therefore set up a clear demand to Poland. Danzig and the corridor must go back to Germany. The Macedonian conditions on our eastern frontier must be removed.

## Can't Persuade Poland.

I see no way of persuading Poland, which feels herself as unsatisfiable now that she enjoys the protection of her guarantees, to accept a peaceful solution. I should, however, despair of an honorable future for my people if we were not determined under such circumstances to solve the problem in one way or another.

If our two countries on that account should be destined to meet again on the field of battle, there would nevertheless be a difference in the motives. I, Herr Daladier, shall be leading my people in a fight to rectify a wrong, whereas the others will be fighting to preserve that wrong.

That is the more tragic since many important men, also among your own people, have recognized the insanity of the solutions then found (meaning at Versailles) as also the impossibility of maintaining it lastingly. I am perfectly clear about such a conflict will entail. I believe, however, the Poles would have to bear the greatest burden for, regardless of who wins in a war about this question, the Polish state of today will be lost in any way you calculate.

That our two peoples should now enter a new, bloody war of destruction is painful not only for you but also for me, Herr Daladier. As already observed, I see no possibility for us on our part to exert influence in the direction of reasonableness upon Poland for correcting a situation that is unbearable for the German people and the German Reich.

Signed Adolf Hitler.

## EX-SPY HUNTER DIES.

KANKAKEE, Ill., Aug. 27.—(AP) William R. Hunter, 81, former circuit judge and chief of the United States secret service to fight espionage during the World War, died at his home today.

## PEOPLES LOAN

SINCE 1919—STRAIGHT 8% On Endorsements—Listed in Blue—Automobiles and Other Approved Collateral

PEACHTREE

36 ARCADE

FOREWORD FOR 'FORTY

1940

What car for next year has "free reeling" inside rear-door handles so that a child cannot accidentally open the door and fall out?

"Best bet's Buick!"

SEE YOUR NEAREST BUICK DEALER



# LET ELYEA, INC., DISPEL YOUR ACCUMULATED DEBT WORRIES

## LOANS FROM \$50 UP CAN BE RETURNED ON EASY PAYMENTS

### Putting All 'Debt Eggs' in One Basket Makes for Lighter Burdens.

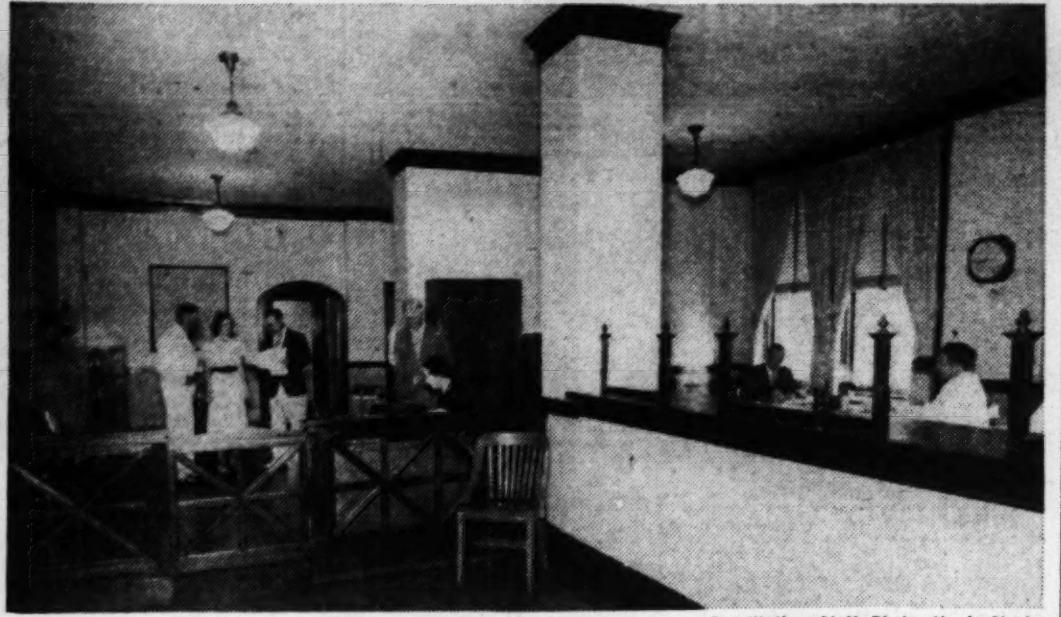
Wouldn't it be a "grand and glorious feeling" if you could just lay down your financial worries—and who hasn't them?—and ease along, knowing that no duns through the mail and no bill collectors are going to harass you, and that within a reasonable time you would have everything cleaned up? Wouldn't it be a glorious feeling?

Well, that's exactly what can happen, if you are entangled in a mesh of debt worries. You can just put all your "debt eggs" in one basket—clean them all up in one stroke—and then pay just a small amount each month, with only one creditor instead of a dozen or more nagging at you, until you have the debt wiped out.

Lots of people bunch their debts in this way, when they have had an accumulation of them, perhaps through sickness or otherwise, and then with an easy mind are able to go right along, rendering better service in their respective jobs.

If you want to be rid of your debt worries let Elyea, Inc., help you to the extent of a convenient installment loan. That's their business. They have relieved the pressure on many. They have taken the "nagging" out of many lives with their convenient, confidential, money-lending plan. If sickness or misfortune has overtaken you—or if you need a reasonable amount of money for some specific purpose—go to Elyea, Inc., fourth floor, 22 Marietta Street building, and talk to them about it. This concern is one of Atlanta's reliable, fair-dealing companies of its kind, where loans can be secured, and on such easy terms that repayment is made very light. For instance, on a loan of \$100 their rates are as low as \$4.17 a month. They loan anywhere from \$50 up, and a chattel mortgage on anything of value—automobile, household furniture and the like—is all that is needed

## Where Loans Can Be Secured on Easy Payments



Showing a part of the interior of the loan office of Elyea, Inc., on the fourth floor of the 22 Marietta Street building, and some of their officials and clerical force.

## Dixie Ohio Express Co. Dedicates New Terminal at 1199 Spring Street



Above is a group of the officials and local clerical force of the Dixie Ohio Express Co., now located in its new terminal on Spring street. Formal opening was held August 19. In the picture, seated left to right, William N. McGee, president; Miss Nell Mallory, local secretary, and E. W. Swartz, vice president and treasurer. Standing, J. R. Cass, J. W. Walthall, William L. Swartz, R. T. Berry and A. A. Jamerson.

With an "open house" and a warm welcome to friends and patrons the Dixie Ohio Express Co. opened and dedicated its new and commodious new terminal at 1199 Spring street, N. W., on Saturday, August 19.

This large transportation organization, which is hauling merchandise of all kinds from Niagara Falls and Buffalo on the north to Georgia and Alabama on the south, stopping at all intermediate points, with connecting lines through Florida and the Carolinas, through Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Pennsylvania, New York, Missouri and other states, has been located at 450 Whitehall street for some time.

But its expanding business demanded more room, required a larger terminal to handle the hundreds of tons of merchandise it was handling through its 100 or more large trucks, so the concern had a large and convenient building erected on Spring street.

At the opening on August 19 were present William N. McGee, president; E. W. Swartz, vice president; and a number of friends and patrons from in and around Atlanta, as well as Charles Seiner, Chattanooga manager, and E. H. Sheeley, Birmingham manager. It was the second big terminal dedication the concern had enjoyed within a few weeks. Only the week before it dedicated a terminal at Columbus, Ohio, at which 1,000 were present.

While the company has remodeled and occupied terminals in a number of cities, it has built according to its needs its first terminal in Atlanta—a large, convenient building which they have just dedicated.

The Dixie Ohio Express Co. was established in January, 1935. At that time Mr. McGee, Mr. Swartz and two young ladies made up the entire force. Now the company is one of the largest independent highway transportation concerns in the country. Today there are over 200 persons on the payroll and approximately 128 pieces of equipment, with 16 terminals, to serve the manufacturer and consumer along the route known as "The Great Lakes Route."

The company is one of a few transport companies offering service through a large number of states, and the only carrier offering daily service without intermediate transfer through the Cincinnati gateway. This service alone costs Dixie Ohio approximately \$66,000 in prepaid license plates this year before any of the highway transports departed from their terminals.

"By having each of our units licensed in each state we operate," explained W. L. Swartz, "we are able to give our customers through service without intermediate handling or transfer. Although this costs us thousands of dollars, it saves the manufacturer and consumer both time and money by eliminating the very thing which causes damaged freight and delays in transit."

## SOUTHEASTERN TILE & MARBLE CO.

We handle Tile and Marble of every color for every purpose—Sunlite tile is low in cost and gives lifetime economy—No job too large—none too small. Phone us for an estimate.

399 Peachtree, N. E. WA. 2413

## NEW YORK STOCK HOUSE, Inc.

The Leading Wholesaler and Manufacturer in the Southeast for Ladies' Ready-to-Wear.

NEW YORK STYLES, TERMS and PRICES.

Complete Assortment Always in Stock for Immediate Delivery

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## OK STORAGE

MA. 2120 Entrust your moving with us and relieve yourself of all regrets. Agent-member of Allied Van Lines, Inc.

O. K. STORAGE & TRANSFER CO. 521 PEACHTREE ST., N. E. Formerly Walker Warehouses

LOCAL AND LONG DISTANCE MOVING

## Washington Seminary

Peachtree Road, Atlanta, Georgia

Some features that commend the school to parents seeking the best in the education of their daughters:

1. Unusually beautiful grounds, buildings, furnishings like those of an elegant private home.
2. Boarding department limited; home influences and care.
3. Classes divided into small sections; personal attention to each pupil; supervised study.
4. Healthy, mild winter climate. 1,100 feet above sea level. OPEN-AIR CLASSROOMS for use in seasonable weather.
5. General and college preparatory courses leading to graduation, grammar school, kindergarten, music, art, expression, domestic science, physical training.
6. Fully accredited.

62nd Year Begins Sept. 14, 1939 Miss Emma B. Scott, Principal.

## For the Best STERILIZED WIPING RAGS Call A. D. ROSENTHAL CO.

MAin 1233—370 Decatur St., S. E.

## MOVING-STORAGE IS THE BUSINESS OF OK STORAGE CO.

### Formerly Walker Warehouses, Inc., Now Allied With Other OK Companies.

Moving and storing household goods and office furniture is an art—it is a job that requires careful and experienced men—experts who are trained in the work.

If you are one of the many families who are moving into or out of the city during the weeks to come—or at any time, for that matter—of course you are anxious to find a moving and storage concern that can guarantee a service second to none—a service that will be pleasing and satisfactory in every way. In that case, you should do just as scores of other families have done in the past, and are doing today—call the O K Storage & Transfer Company, located at 521 Peachtree street, N. E. This is a local company, operated for many years as Walker Warehouses, Inc., but now closely allied with O K storage companies

ident and treasurer, and a number of friends and patrons from in and around Atlanta, as well as Charles Seiner, Chattanooga manager, and E. H. Sheeley, Birmingham manager. It was the second big terminal dedication the concern had enjoyed within a few weeks. Only the week before it dedicated a terminal at Columbus, Ohio, at which 1,000 were present.

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The big van shown herewith is only one of a large fleet being used for local removals, many of which the concern is now making, and for which it is receiving calls daily. A guarantee of satisfaction is assured from the fact that the storage concern uses clean furniture padding, and, to handle all manner of household goods and office furniture, employs only highly experienced, courteous, uniformed men with personal supervision.

The concern stores household goods and office furniture by the latest approved methods. All furniture is wrapped for absolute protection. Upholstered furniture is treated in advance against moth damage, and is stored on racks. All rugs are treated, wrapped in moth-proof paper and stored in chemically treated rug rooms.

Ireland is shipping over \$100,000 worth of handkerchiefs to America monthly.

See the new U. S. Royal Master fire at Brooks-Shatterly's... America's first double-sided fire... revolutionary safety feature... gives added SAFETY... more WEAR... costs less than conventional tires. Investigate.

RE-CAP YOUR TIRES at Brooks-Shatterly's... Save Money... Heat-Tested rubber used in factory application, also shows you make tires safer, look like new, last for thousands of more miles.

BROOKS-SHATTERLY PHONE MA. 2231 100 Spring St.

Distributor U. S. TIRES

See the new U. S. Royal Master fire at Brooks-Shatterly's... America's first double-sided fire... revolutionary safety feature... gives added SAFETY... more WEAR... costs less than conventional tires. Investigate.

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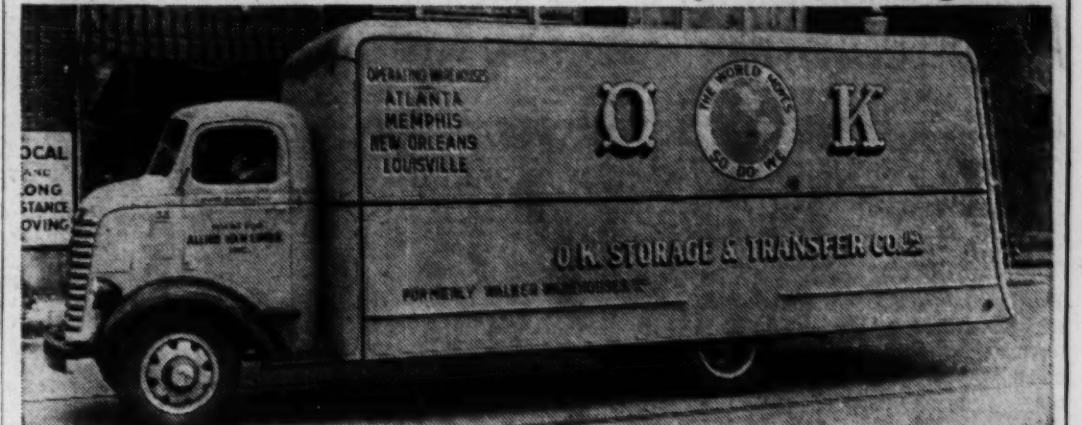
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BROOKS-SHATTERLY PHONE MA. 2231 100 Spring St.

Distributor U. S. TIRES

## 'The World Moves--So Do We,' Says OK Storage Co.



Here is one of a big fleet of moving vans used by the OK Storage & Transfer Company, located at 521 Peachtree street, N. E., and closely allied with O K storage companies in Memphis, New Orleans and Louisville, Was formerly Walker Warehouses, Inc.

in Memphis, New Orleans and Louisville.

It is through this close connection, and also as an agent-member of Allied Van Lines, and as a member of National Furniture Warehousemen's Association, that

A number of local employees and officials of the company are stationed in this city. Among these are W. L. Swartz, commercial agent; J. R. Cass, southern operating manager, who is the second oldest employee in the company, and a man well versed in national truck transportation; J. W. Walthall, chief clerk in charge of the traffic department; R. T. Berry, also in the southern operating department; A. A. Jamerson, warehouse man, and Miss Nell Mallory, secretary. C. A. Kelley is the general counsel and secretary of the company.

Safety in transportation is an important feature. As evidence of the safety of this concern it need only be said that insurance rates for the company have been reduced twice on account of its safety records. All drivers and employees are provided with uniforms.

For those who need freight rushed to them in a hurry, Dixie Ohio has extra fast schedules from and to all their important key terminals. This service is offered at no extra cost and is known as the "Dixie Ohio Daily Limited."

The entire staff of Dixie Ohio Express extends a personal invitation to manufacturers and consumers as well as the general public to visit the new terminal at 1199 Spring street.

NO RED TAPE! PAINT NOW PAY LATER No down payment. One to five years to pay, under Home Improvement Plan of Federal Housing Administration.

Specified on Thousands of FHA Approved by FHA DeKalb Supply Co. BUILDING MATERIAL Decatur, Ga. DE. 3336 3337

BIRD-POTTS CO., INC. Welding Engineers "We Lead—Others Follow" ANY KIND OF WELDING

Accurate Frame, Axle and Steering Alignment Truck Bodies Springs Radiators Tanks Boilers Smoke Stacks Machine Shop Blacksmith Shop

376-82 MARIETTA ST. 1495 SOUTH PRYOR ST. Phone JA. 4256 MAin 1676 Oldest Welding and Repair Company in the South

GEORGIA MILITARY ACADEMY ATLANTA'S DISTINCTIVE MILITARY PREP SCHOOL IN ITS 40TH YEAR INAUGURATES NEW BUS SERVICE

FOR DAY STUDENTS LIVING IN DRUID HILLS—ANSLEY PARK PEACHTREE SECTIONS. DAY STUDENTS ENJOY ALL ADVANTAGES OF THE ACADEMY—SMALL CLASSES FOR INDIVIDUAL INSTRUCTION, ATHLETICS, MILITARY, GYM CORRECTIVE WORK, SWIMMING, BOXING, WRESTLING. TUITION AND MORNING TRANSPORTATION \$220.00. INSPECTION AND CONSULTATION INVITED.

Colonel J. C. Woodward, President. Call 9811.

EVANS MOTORS OF GA. Inc. SALES & SERVICE NASH—BANTAM DISTRIBUTORS

WE BUY USED CARS WE SELL Evans Leads in Values 236 PEACHTREE—thru to 229 Spring—MA. 4766

25% DISCOUNT ON Family Wash Free Pickup and Delivery 3 for \$1 For The Finest Dry Cleaning Money Can Buy Regardless of Price

GOLD SHIELD Laundries

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DINE AT HERREN'S RESTAURANT Where it is a pleasure to eat Famous for its foods 84 LUCKIE ST., N. W.

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ATLANTA'S FASTEST-GROWING TIRE DEALERS General Tires Willard Batteries MANUFACTURERS OF QUALITY RECAPPING BROOKS-ZUKER TIRE CO. H. H. BROOKS J. T. ZUKER

OAK & WHITEHALL AND 555 WEST WHITEHALL STREET "Drive a Few Miles... Save Many Dollars"



## 5-PER-CENT-DOWN TO BUILD HOMES APPROVED BY FHA

Limited to Low-Cost Residences, New Plan Permits House Purchase at About \$17 Per Month.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 27.—(AP)—The Federal Housing Administration announced today a plan for financing construction of small homes which will require the purchaser to make only a 5 per cent "down payment" on a house costing no more than \$2,500.

Stewart McDonald, Federal Housing Administrator, said regulations making the program effective September 1 already had been mailed to banks and other lending institutions. The FHA does not lend money itself, but insures construction loans made by private institutions.

At \$17 a Month. The FHA said families with incomes ranging from \$900 to \$1,500 annually should be in a position to take advantage of its new financing plan. Monthly payments on a home valued at \$2,000, it said, would be a little less than \$17 a month, not including taxes and fire insurance.

"Its greatest use," the announcement added, "will probably be found in the smaller cities and towns and in those places where land values are relatively low."

An official added informally that it was expected the program would be particularly well received in the south and in other sections where building costs are relatively low because the climate permits construction without the insulation and more expensive

## Hungry Thief Eats Huge Sunday Dinner

A thief with an excellent appetite yesterday enjoyed a sumptuous spread at the expense of Sadie Fister, of 91 Vine street, N. W., who reported to police that someone broke into her house Saturday night and ate her Sunday dinner and "some other stuff I had for the rest of the week."

Listed among the articles missing were a dressed chicken, steak, ribs, milk, butter and eggs, with a total value of \$1.05.

heating systems necessary where the winters are severe.

### Limited to Low Cost.

The new plan will be limited to low-cost homes—none financed under it may cost more than \$2,500—and will not affect the present FHA program of financing higher-cost homes on a basis of a 10 per cent minimum down payment and a 4-1-2 per cent mortgage, plus a one-half per cent insurance premium.

Under the new plan, loans will be made at a discount rate of \$3.50 per \$100 borrowed. Officials said this figured slightly higher on a true interest rate basis than the interest rate on present FHA-insured mortgages. The plan requires, however, that the lending institution pay the insurance premium of one-half per cent per year of the face value of the loan, instead of passing this charge on to the borrower.

### 15-Year Limit.

The borrowers under the new plan also will be required to pay off the loan in 15 years, whereas under the regular FHA program loans may extend for a maximum of 25 years.

An official explained that the shorter time limit was decided on because requirements as neighborhood and zone restrictions would not be so strict as for higher-priced FHA-financed construction.

## Building Sandbagged as Protection From Bombs



British workmen are shown sandbagging the roof of a London office building to protect

it from the impact of air bombing. The St. Paul's cathedral is seen in the background.

## HITLER TURNS DOWN DALADIER PROPOSAL

Continued From First Page.

existed in Poland and that he would deplore German blood and French blood to be spilled as a result of measures which he would be led to take to regulate the situation.

"Mr. Daladier, advised by Mr. Coudondre of this declaration, at once sent to Mr. Hitler a message in which he recalled France's profound attachment to peace as well as her fidelity to her publicly contracted engagements with other nations.

"He recalled also that no Frenchman had ever pressed harder than he himself established between German people and the French people cordial relations and sincere collaboration for the maintenance of the peace of Europe.

"Mr. Daladier offered his personal guarantee of the disposition shown by Poland for a mutual recourse to methods of free conciliation.

"He affirmed that no man with a heart could understand why a war should start without at least a new direct effort at a peaceful arrangement having been made between Germany and Poland.

"He declared himself ready to do all in his power to make such an effort possible.

"Mr. Coudondre was received late in the afternoon of August 26 by Chancellor Hitler, who declared that he could not accept the proposition that Mr. Daladier had suggested.

"This oral response was confirmed today by a written communication which was delivered to the president of the council of ministers by Mr. Brauer, charge d'affaires of the German embassy in Paris."

During the day, before the German refusal was made official, Daladier conferred with General Maurice Gamelin, commander in chief of all French armed forces, and Admiral Jean Darlan, France's supreme naval commander.

Such a conference has preceded all previous partial mobilization.

Daladier Goes Home. As though he considered that he had done all he could do, Daladier left the war ministry and went home as soon as the official announcement had been issued.

While the French government issued a new and urgently phrased notice to civilians to evacuate Paris in an apparent belief that a final decision on peace or war was near, Daladier seemed to have taken over active command of the diplomatic activity.

In rapid succession during the afternoon, he not only kept in constant touch with Foreign Minister Bonnet but conferred personally with Polish Ambassador Jules Lukasiewicz, Rumanian ambassador Georges Patrescu, and General Maxime Weygand, retired commander in chief of the French army.

In the meantime, Bonnet also conferred with Lukasiewicz as well as the Belgian and Yugoslav ambassadors.

Reports Pour In. Reports poured into the foreign ministry from French envoys all over Europe.

Supplementing the usual coded telegram services with Berlin, Coudondre, talked frequently by telephone to Bonnet and key members of the foreign ministry staff.

An urgent report received at the ministry during the afternoon from the French ambassador to Ankara said that Turkey had formally promised to remain faithful to France and Britain in the face

## Londoners in Their Sunday Best Anxiously Watch Defense Work

Long, Clean Lines of Guns Placed in Parks Attract Much Attention; Crowds Good-Naturedly Mill Around 10 Downing Street.

LONDON, Aug. 27.—(AP)—The usual Sunday calm of London disappeared somewhat today under the pressure of preparation for possible war as the old city which has never felt the tread of an invader continued to "dig in and stand firm."

In the parks, where the average Londoner takes a Sunday afternoon stroll, work continued on trenches and air raid shelters. Antiaircraft guns were manned and about each gun emplacement stood a crowd in its Sunday best admiring the guns' long, clean lines and the circles of shells around them.

The crowd which has surrounded the foreign office and 10 Downing street since the tension started had new recruits today—visitors in from the provinces craning their necks to see the great men come and go.

It was as it has been all week—a quiet, good-natured crowd.

Private mounts also were taken from Bois de Boulogne stables. Taxicabs and buses became increasingly scarce on the boulevards.

The exodus of civilians from the city swelled steadily.

Americans Leave. A party of 50 members of families of the United States embassy staff left today for the morning train to Dinard in Brittany. Another group of 24 left last night. About 100 American women and children in all arranged for cover in that remote town.

The United States embassy and travel bureaus kept open to accommodate tourists seeking passage home.

France gave fresh evidence that she stood firm in her support of Poland.

A decree published in the official journal authorized treasury loans of 430,000,000 francs (about \$10,750,000) to Poland to pay for French war materials.

CANADIAN WARPLANES IN FLIGHTS OVER U. S. MILLINOCKET, Maine, Aug. 27.—(AP)—Canadian fighting planes flew today across the United States in emergency flights—ordered because of the European war threat—to Dominion Atlantic ports.

Six air force seaplanes passed over Millinocket in mid-afternoon. Earlier in the day a squadron of nine army co-operative planes took off for Halifax, N. S., after an over night refueling stop.

The United States granted special permission to fly over its territory. Flight Director W. D. Van Vleet said.

"Peace is hanging by a thread," said an official.

Daladier talked with former Premier Pierre Etienne Flandin, leader of the Democratic Alliance party, on plans to form a national union cabinet in event of war.

Mobilization Listed. The Progressive mobilization already involved men with white cards numbered one, two, three, four, five and six and some of those with number eight. Only the number seven, part of number eight and the colored cards remained to be called.

The total of troops under arms was a military secret, but some unofficial estimates were more than 3,000,000.

The Vincennes track outside Paris was taken over by military authorities, forcing cancellation of this afternoon's horse racing meet.

## DANZIG, CORRIDOR OR WAR, HITLER SAYS

Continued From First Page.

destined to meet again on the field of battle. I shall be leading my people in a fight to rectify a wrong, whereas the French will be fighting to preserve that wrong."

Speaks to Reichstag Members. Earlier, while Germany's general mobilization proceeded and ration cards were distributed to the people, Hitler was disclosed to have called together several hundred of the 800 Reichstag members in the big new chancellery and spoke to them on "the seriousness of the hour."

Hitler said he shared "misgivings" expressed by Daladier in his letter to the Fuehrer over another war, and declared that he had hoped to prevent such an eventuality by attempting to "clear away" all possible inflammable material between the two countries which might "disturb the French people."

He reassured that no questions separated the French and German people since the Saar territory was returned to the Reich in 1935.

Placids with France. The entire letter was a plea for France to stay out of Germany's quarrel with Poland.

That the German chancellor was irritated by Premier Daladier's press statements was brought out by a propaganda ministry official who explained why the Fuehrer's message was being made public. (Premier Daladier declared the Fuehrer had refused the French suggestion that German and Poland negotiate directly.)

As the official spoke, the lights in the Reich's chancellery shone on the Wilhelmstrasse where Hitler lives, went out. The Fuehrer presumably was retiring for the night.

It was after midnight. He had conferred with high leaders after 11 p. m. (local time). Field Marshal Herman Goerring's automobile, with three occupants, pulled out of the driveway exactly as the clock struck 12.

Why Letter Was Released. "In a declaration which the French Premier Daladier gave to the press on Sunday," the propaganda ministry official said, "he referred to an exchange of letters he had had with the Fuehrer. In this declaration, Monsieur Daladier made remarks concerning the contents of the letters and drew conclusions without giving the letters themselves. In order that the public may be fully informed, the Fuehrer's letter is hereby released."

The text of Premier Daladier's letter to the Fuehrer was released to the German press simultaneously. The Chancellor's reference to "Macedonian" conditions along the frontier presumably meant Nazi allegations that Germans on the Polish side were being terrorized. The Germans use the word "Macedonian" as the synonym for terrorist conditions.

Made Decision Late. Foreign correspondents were called to the propaganda ministry at a half-past six on Sunday, 11:45 p. m., indicating that Hitler made his decision to answer Premier Daladier late in the evening.

It was the first midnight press conference in the history of the Nazi regime.

What the Fuehrer told his Reichstag members was not disclosed, but DNB, official news agency, said it brought a "stormy ovation." It was believed he had explained his reasons for changing his plans toward Poland early Saturday, when it was expected the troops would begin to move.

Gird for War. Everything on the surface in Germany pointed to preparation for war. Trains from Berlin to other countries were stopped at the border, private automobiles were taken over by the authorities and driven eastward in long columns. Food and clothing ration cards were distributed and restaurant menus were curtailed. Airplane passenger service was cancelled.

Ordinary people in Berlin seemed stunned at such evidence of the seriousness of the situation. Following their controlled press and radio, they had believed the pact with Russia had removed all danger of war.

London Calm Changed. The usual Sunday calm of London was changed, too. Work went ahead on trenches and air raid shelters in the parks, and anti-aircraft guns attracted crowds of inspecting citizens in their Sunday best.

Several thousand Americans trying to get home from the continent and England were still delayed by cancellations of German and Italian ship sailings, and the United States embassy in London extended its efforts to help them.

French Troops Move. The French government, which had previously "invited" civilians to leave Paris if they did not have to stay, changed the invitation to an urgent plea, especially to women and children.

French troops moved to the frontiers in growing numbers. One official in Paris said "peace is hanging by a thread."

Scheduled air line flights from Warsaw to Berlin were cancelled, and instead the service to Copenhagen was doubled. Warsaw officials could not communicate with several Polish consulates in Germany.

Voluntary removal of women and children from Warsaw was in progress, and it was estimated that up to 300,000 of the city's 1,300,000 population had gone to small resorts in the surrounding countryside.

BRITAIN TO SEND HITLER "TRUCE" PLAN LONDON, Aug. 27.—(UP)—The British government tomorrow will send to Fuehrer Adolf Hitler a proposal for a several months' "truce" in Germany's dispute with Poland, at the same time making it clear that she is determined to stand by her pledge to defend Poland in case of conflict, it was stated reliably tonight.

## "Mr. Moto Takes a Vacation" at Capitol



"Mr. Moto Takes a Vacation" is the title of the current attraction at the Capitol but the little Jap detective works harder in this than most of his crime-solving mysteries. With him are Virginia Field, center, and John King, right.

## Crowds Attend Churches in Paris To Pray for Peace as War Nears

Hundreds of Candles Blaze as Thousands Go to Morning Masses; Most Worshippers Women and Children, for Men Have Been Mobilized.

PARIS, Aug. 27.—(AP)—The churches of Paris mirrored the life of the great French metropolis on this first Sunday after a week in which Europe balanced between the war of nerves and war itself.

Churches were not jammed, for men have been mobilized and their womenfolk with the children and old men have gone to the province for the thousand.

Yet even for a peacetime August, normal vacation month in France, they had crowds extraordinary in size and in character.

Hundreds of Candles Blaze. At Notre Dame des Victoires (Our Lady of Victories), the little parish church where premier and peasant knelt together during the last war to give thanks for France's victories, hundreds of candles blazed before the fragile figure of the Virgin.

An old man and old woman knelt on the 17th century stone floor before the Madonna with gas masks in tin containers slung from their shoulders. None of the hundreds of other worshippers in the church carried gas masks but no one laughed. War was too close.

At the Cathedral of Notre Dame de Paris, famed by Victor Hugo and hundreds of writers as well as by history itself, several thousand attended the various morning masses and a few tourists walked about the great gothic aisles.

Just across the Seine at one of the oldest churches in Paris, tiny little Saint Julien le Pauvre (Saint Julien the Poor) hundreds of Greeks living in Paris attended services. Twelve young men there said they were leaving for Athens—called to army service.

At the tomb of France's unknown soldier under the Arch of Triumph lay scores of new bouquets of flowers—some elaborate, some little more than three or four blooms.

Soldiers Kneel in Prayer. Hundreds of worshippers including a score of men in army uniform knelt in prayer at Saint Germain l'Auxerrois opposite the Louvre museum where scores were killed during the war when a shell from the great German gun "Big Bertha" crashed through the roof at the mass hour. The church's finely executed gothic belltower from which the Tocsin was sounded for the massacre of Saint Bartholomew's Day in 1572, now is topped by an ominous sign of the times—an eight-horned air raid siren. A talkative old woman leaving the church conversed with the Sacristan on the church porch.

"My three sons were all killed in the last war," she told him, "but they left me four grandsons and now two of them have been mobilized, she sighed. "I hope they all come back safe after we've won the war."

AMUSEMENT CALENDAR

Downtown Theaters

CAPITOL—"Mr. Moto Takes a Vacation," with Peter Lorre, etc., at 12:30, 2:30, 4:15, 6:15, 8:15 and 9:45. Newsreel and short subjects.

FOX—"Each Dawn I Die," with James Cagney, George Raft, Jane Bryan, George Bancroft, etc., at 11:15, 1:15, 3:15, 5:15, 7:15, 9:15. Newsreel and short subjects.

LOVE'S GRAND—"The Wizard of Oz," with Judy Garland, Ray Bolger, etc., at 12:30, 2:30, 4:30, 6:30, 8:30, 10:30. Newsreel and short subjects.

PARAMOUNT—"Indianapolis Speedway," with Ann Sheridan, Pat O'Brien, John Payne, etc., at 11:30, 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30 and 9:30. Newsreel and short subjects.

RIALTO—"Coast Guard," with Randolph Scott, Ralph Bellamy, Walter Connolly, etc., at 11:40, 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 7:40 and 9:40. Newsreel and short subjects.

RHODES—"When Tomorrow Comes," with Irene Dunne, Charles Boyer, etc., at 11:40, 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 7:40 and 9:40. Newsreel and short subjects.

CENTER—"I'm from Missouri," with Bob Burns, Gladys George, etc., at 11:40, 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 7:40 and 9:40. Newsreel and short subjects.

Night Spots

HENRY GRADY HOTEL—Spanish Room—Johnny Burkhart and his orchestra playing dinner-dance music nightly from 7 p. m. until midnight.

Neighborhood Theaters

ALPHA—"Frontiers of '49," with Bill American—"Test Pilot," with Clark Gable—"Love Finds Andy Hardy," with Mickey Rooney.

BUCKLEUP—"Dark Victory," with Bette Davis. CASCADE—"Dark Victory," with Bette Davis. COLLEGE PARK—"Wide, Wide World," with Letitia Young. DEKALB—"Honolulu," with Eleanor Powell. EMORY—"History Is Made at Night," with Charles Boyer. FAIRFAX—"Man of Conquest," with Richard Dix. FAIRVIEW—"Out West with the Hardys," with Mickey Rooney. FULTON—"Young Dr. Kildare," with Lew Ayres. HILAN—"Boys Town," with Mickey Rooney, Spencer Tracy. PALACE—"Dark Victory," with Bette Davis. PONCE DE LEON—"Love Affair," with Charles Boyer, Irene Dunne. SYLVAN—"The Story of Vernon and Irene Castle," with Fred Astaire. TEMPLE—"Oklahoma Kid," with James Cagney. TENTH—"Dark Victory," with Bette Davis. WEST END—"Dodge City," with Errol Flynn, Olivia De Havilland.

Colored Theaters

ASHBY—"Tarsan Finds a Son," with Johnny Weissmuller. B1—"You Can't Get Away With Murder," with Humphrey Bogart. ROYAL—"How to Succeed in Business Without Really Trying," with George Forman. STRAND—"Honor of the Range," with Harlan. "Every Day a Holiday," with Louis Armstrong. LINCOLN—"Union Pacific," with Joel McCrea, Barbara Stanwyck.

## Industrial Review

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THE GREATEST LOVE STORY OF OUR TIMES!



## Alone With Craig, Yvette Makes Cryptic Remarks About Being in Danger





September, the golden month of harvest . . . and back to school go 26,000,000 American boys and girls. Bringing with them healthy bodies, keen minds and memories of long, happy vacation hours. Back they go to the most completely equipped classrooms in the world . . . a new generation to whom the old-fashioned hickory stick and domineering school master are little more than legends.

This is Rich's tribute to the great American system of Public Education . . . to its ideals of mental, physical, and moral development . . . to its army of efficient teachers who are moulding today the citizens of tomorrow.

"DEAR OLD GOLDEN RULE DAY?"

**RICH'S**

Atlanta Public Schools Open September 11th .



# New Beauty Ritual Makes "Him" Proud of Your Appearance



Lovely, dark-eyed Gale Page never has a tired, line-marked face just because she has had a hard day of picture-making. Miss Page is featured in the Warner production, "Indianapolis Speedway."

## A Mask for Your Tired Face, Oil for Ugly Nails, Cuticle

By Lillian Mae

There's no sense in having a tired, line-marked face just because you've had a hard day. I know the feeling. You've strained every nerve in an effort to put over what just had to be done and now that you have a grand date—one for which you really should look your best and sweetest, you find that you look anything but beautiful, and consequently you feel all out of sorts, and unless something is done about it there may be a disagreement over some trifle and yet a disagreement which may end tragically, so far as romance is concerned.

Well, the best thing to do is to thoroughly cleanse that face which stares unbecomingly at you from the mirror, pat on a bit of astringent or tonic and then smooth on face and throat a light film of a cream mask, the name of which

## Useful Phrases For Every Occasion

A pretty lonesome feeling a girl has as others "pair off," leaving her to go home alone.

What do the sought-after girls say or do, she wonders, to win escorts? Nothing that she couldn't easily learn. By stocking up on gracious phrases she could charm people instead of repelling them with awkward silences, blunt remarks—as she does now!

Meeting a new man, she could say smilingly, "It's nice to know a friend of Ann's. . . I've heard about you."

She could start the conversation bubbling with "The music is good, isn't it, or are you a swing fan?" Or perhaps "Aren't you

## Tiny Tot's Double-Breasted Frock

By Lillian Mae.

Even a tiny tot can get dressed "all by herself" in this darling little double-breasted dress designed by Lillian Mae. It's tailored and trim as can be—and so easy to stitch up from pattern 4246, with the sewing instructor to guide your needle. The princess lines fit with a dash and, incidentally, they're just about the quickest type to sew, with no waistline sewing. There's a saucy flare to the short skirt. Let the ruffled or ric-rac trimmed collar cross over or end short. And use gay buttons in two even rows, or make a side-buttoning from collar to hem.

Pattern 4246 is available in children's sizes 2, 4, 6, 8 and 10. Size 6 takes 2 3/8 yards 35-inch fabric and 1 5/8 yards ruffling.

Send 15 cents in coins for this Lillian Mae pattern. Do not send stamps. Write plainly size, name, address and the name of booklet.

Announcing . . . Lillian Mae's brand-new fall and winter pattern book . . . just out! Are you a career girl? A tawdry housewife? A socially busy debutante? A gay co-ed? A "back-to-school girl"? A 40-plus? Whichever you are, you're ready for a new fall wardrobe . . . and here are tempting, easy-to-sew styles for your every need. Glamorous "dressed-up" frocks and practical work-a-day clothes . . . a wardrobe on the budget plan . . . lingerie and at-home frocks! Send for your copy today! Book 15 cents.

Send your order to Lillian Mae Pattern Department, The Constitution, Atlanta, Ga.

## Fun in Every Situation For Those Who Can See It

By Caroline Chatfield.

Went to see an old friend the other day and when I asked her how life was serving her she replied: "Life has got me down." So we fell to discussing how one might stay on top of the wheel and together we fixed up a fine philosophy. In case you're interested, it's yours for the reading, that is if you'll stick with us six days.

In youth when everything is lovely and the goose is hanging high, we seldom give a thought to the time when we shall have to fight like the dickens to stay on top of life. We forget we have eyes until we can't see the telephone numbers, or ears until they won't pick up the last syllable of the word we must have to get the hang of what's being said.

We say "Now I lay me down to sleep" to the Gods our parents have introduced us to. Go to the church they attend, if any. Believe implicitly everything we hear from the pulpit and such a thing as doubt doesn't darken our minds.

If we're being brought up in a thrifty family we know the value of a dollar, but where the dollars come from or how they

## Take Your Doctor's Advice In Reference to Rabies

By Dr. William Brady.

When I was a smart young doctor, at least I thought so, a hurry call came one day from a leading citizen. Was my face purple when I arrived at the house, to learn that poor Pete had broken his leg and would I be so kind as to put a cast on it or something. Pete, you see, was a terrier. Well, sir, nothing burst. Indeed I did apply a cast, and Pete expressed his appreciation for that was long before the advent of Tony the Irish Terrier, and I had no intimate knowledge of the ways of dogs. It rather irked me, however, when I saw Pete, a few days later, running around on three legs, sans the cast. On inquiry I learned that Pete found the thing burdensome to drag about, so he had discarded it and was relying on unguided nature to heal his fracture. Nature healed it, all right, in her usual bungling fashion, but Pete never complained about the deformity—he had three good legs, so what?

Article here July 5, "Not All Mad Dogs Have Rabies," told Dr. John W. Patton, East Lansing, Mich., veterinary, experimentally produced a kind of "madness" in dogs by feeding them on a diet adequate in all other respects but lacking vitamin B-1—thiamin; then brought the "racing, howling maniacs, frothing at the mouth, screeching pitifully, or in appalling convulsions" back to normal by giving them an injection of thiamin. Dr. Patton expressed the belief that many thousands of dogs are killed because people are frightened into believing the dogs have rabies, when in fact the dogs suffer only from these fits, due to the lack of vitamin B-1 in their food.

The item was published here because I, too, believe the everyday diagnosis of "rabies," whether it is an offhand opinion of doctor, vet-

## Large Armchair First Seen In Spain

By Elizabeth MacRae Boykin.

Up until about the fifteenth century, the Spanish arts and crafts had been developing along lines curiously different from trends at work in the rest of Europe. Fine silks there were in Spain as early as 700, but these, like others then, smacked strongly of Saracen flavors. Up until the fourteenth century cushions and divans prevailed in place of chairs—indeed you'll find cushioned hassocks for seats widely used to this day in Spain; the Moors are responsible for that, for they used little furniture.

Large armchairs began to appear commonly around 1500, when the Renaissance began to get underway in Spain. Chests have always been the most important pieces of furniture here however and they acquired versatile forms. Some were carved, others were inlaid with ivory, tortoise shell, bronze or silver or else were elaborately studded with nail heads and iron work. Tables and cabinets took their decorative cues from the common denominator, the bed, which was a little very elaborately draped with brocades and rare laces.

Fabrics were often interwoven with threads of silver and gold and their patterns acquired an Oriental splendor. Leather became a highly favored type of furniture covering and the Spaniards excelled in working it into beautiful designs and textures.

While the furniture of Renaissance Spain had undoubted character and distinction, it remained rather primitive in a grand sort of way, boldly elegant, massive, always rather ecclesiastic, always limited by the restrictions imposed upon its design by such wide use of iron scroll and grill work. It was, however, the ancestor of the mission furniture in vogue during the early years of the century, but at that time the reproduction or adaptations were commercialized beyond distinction and almost beyond recognition. Because this style has a staunch appeal, because it seems curiously congenial with many of our modern ideas in furnishings, it may enjoy another and happier revival, perhaps in a Spanish colonial interpretation. The California furniture introduced during the last decade had this for its idea source, but though it had a good deal of provincial charm, it was a little too fussy, a little too peasant-y, to have quite the same meaning as the austere reality of true Spanish Renaissance furniture.

## Colorful Panel



Adapted from an old English masterpiece, this embroidered fruit panel is a delightful needlework. Pattern 4469 contains a transfer pattern of a 15-19 3/4 inch panel, color chart, illustration of stitches, materials needed.

To obtain this pattern send 10 cents in coin to Household Arts Dept., The Constitution, Atlanta, Ga. Be sure to write plainly your name, address and pattern number.

binder wishes he could make you believe it so.

In the Vanderbilt system, a one-club is a positive one-round force because it is an artificial opening and bidder may not hold as much as the club deuce. Tomorrow we will tell you more about this bid.

## TODAY'S CHARM TIP

Should a friend mispronounce a word or make some other verbal mistake refrain from the temptation to show up her ignorance by correcting her.

## My Day: As We Grow Older

By Eleanor Roosevelt.

HYDE PARK.—I talked to the President in Washington last night and, I suppose, like all women who like to keep the daily happenings on as even a keel as possible, I casually inquired the hour of his arrival next Monday night, only to be told firmly that he would not arrive in any case until Tuesday morning and he might not arrive for months to come. The tone of his voice implied that arrivals and departures are of no importance now; in fact, nothing individual counts, perhaps the fate of civilization hangs in the balance. What does it matter whether we eat or sleep or do any of the things which we thought important yesterday? My heart sank, for that was old 1914 psychology. It is rather horrible to have a past experience of this kind to check against the present.

We heard yesterday that my mother-in-law is returning to this country on the George Washington with our son, John, and his wife. I must say that it was rather a relief to have them actually start, but I can't help thinking of my mother-in-law's sister, Mrs. Forbes, over 90 years old, who stays on in Paris with absolute calm.

It is true that as we grow older we can face all the emergencies, sorrows and trials of life with a greater calm than we could in youth. Some people say this is due to the fact that age slows up our reactions to everything. I prefer to think that it is due to the fact that with age comes wisdom and ability to accept whatever comes with more philosophy and stoicism. Experience should count for something in our ability to meet the vicissitudes of life. In Mrs. Forbes' case, her mind is so alert and she is so interested in everything going on in the world, that I know it is not indifference which makes her calmly stay on in her Paris home.

After the World War, I saw her going through a Paris hospital bringing the men some comforts and pleasures, and I feel quite sure that even now she would try to fulfill some of the obligations which she feels are a part of the life of every human being. There is something very fine about the attitude of "noblesse oblige," which some of the older generation keep right down to the end.

The American embassies in all European countries are asking our citizens abroad to return to their own country as rapidly as possible. In the meantime, both the Pope and the President have issued pleas in the attempt to preserve European peace. Negotiation, mediation or arbitration are just words, but any one of them, if put into practice now by people who really want to keep peace, might mean life instead of death to hundreds of thousands of young men. It is not only the young men whom we need to consider, for when the first airplane flies over a foreign country and drops its bombs, then women, children and all men are in equal danger.

## Sigrid Gurie, Newest Threat For Top Glamour Honors

By Sheila Graham.

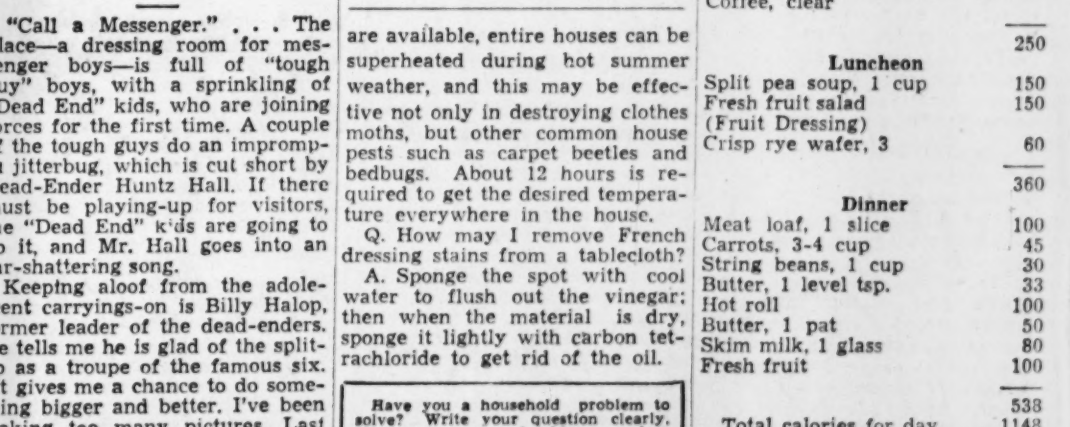
HOLLYWOOD, Aug. 27.—"Rio" . . . Basil Rathbone is dancing with Sigrid Gurie. Basil is minus his coat, and his suspenders trail down his pants. Sigrid wears a thin dressing gown. But this isn't the way you will see her. They are rehearsing for their first wedding anniversary party—and it is in the sound stage. For the "take" proper, they will be dressed properly. Miss Gurie does a pretty good facial job of celebrating her marital bliss with Rathbone. I have a hunch she pretends to be dancing with Dr. Spangard, her brand-new real-life husband.

"We had planned to go to Honolulu for our honeymoon," Miss Gurie tells me with a sigh—the sigh and the "we" are for Dr. Spangard. "But now," she continues, "we'll have to wait for the end of this picture—unless," she concludes, "too many babies come along." "The picture won't last that long," I hope. "No," says Sigrid, "it's over next week." "But it turns out all right. Dr. Spangard's chief doctoring here is bringing other people's babies to the world. But for a moment there, the new Mrs. Spangard almost threw me."

"Call a Messenger." . . . The place—a dressing room for messengers—boys—with a sprinkling of "Dead End" kids, who are joining forces for the first time. A couple of the tough guys do an impromptu jitterbug, which is cut short by Dead-Ender Huntz Hall. If there were a playing-up for the split, the "Dead End" kids are going to do it, and Mr. Hal goes into an ear-shattering song.

Keeping aloof from the adolescent carryings-on is Billy Halop, former leader of the dead-enders. He tells me he is glad of the split, "The 'Dead End' kids are going to do it, and Mr. Hal goes into an ear-shattering song."

Keeping aloof from the adolescent carryings-on is Billy Halop, former leader of the dead-enders. He tells me he is glad of the split, "The 'Dead End' kids are going to do it, and Mr. Hal goes into an ear-shattering song."



Here's a new camera study of Sigrid Gurie, Scandinavian star who recently returned to the screen after a year's absence.

## Important Basic Fashion For Fall

By Barbara Bell.

The very first whiff of fall in the air makes a dress like this (1801-B) absolutely indispensable. This simple, well-bred design has exactly the qualities you want in a dress that you will wear more than any other during the months to come. The puffed skirt gives you smart narrow-hipped, wide-hemmed effect of this new season, and it is cut high at the waistline to slenderness. Shimmering shoulders and waistline gathers create becoming bosom fullness. In a season when blazing necklaces and huge brooches are smarter than ever, you'll glory in that classically simple, deep v-neckline that you decorate in so many different ways.

Flat crepe, thin wool and pebble-surfaced silks are smart materials for this design.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1801-B is designed for sizes 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44. Size 34 requires 4 3/4 yards of 39-inch material with long sleeves; 4 1/2 yards with short sleeves.

Special extra! Send today for your new Fall Pattern Book with a stunning selection of a hundred perfect patterns for all shapes and sizes. Save money and know the keen satisfaction of personally planned, perfectly fitted garments by making your own frocks with these smart, carefully cut designs. You can't go wrong—every pattern includes a step-by-step sew chart to guide beginners.

Price of pattern, 15 cents. Price of pattern book, 15 cents. Do not send stamps.

Mail orders to Barbara Bell Pattern Dept., The Constitution, Atlanta, Ga.

## Woman's Quiz

Q. Can moths be killed by heat?

A. All forms of moths are killed by exposure for a short time to temperature of 125 degrees to 130 degrees F. Newly hatched larvae die at 100 degrees. Where heat penetration is required, as in upholstered furniture, the interior itself, not the air about it, must be raised to 125 degrees to 130 degrees F. Where heating facilities



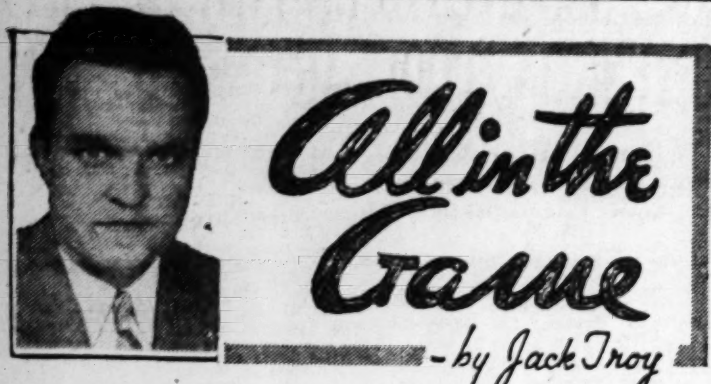


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# Cotton Brazle Hurls Travelers to 7-2 Victory Over Crackers

## Riggs, Parker, Hunt and Kramer Make Davis Cup Team



*All in the Game*  
-by Jack Troy

Georgia Tech has a crushing opening game; the big game of Georgia's home season is the third game of the campaign. Strangely enough, both Notre Dame, Tech's opening opponent, and Holy Cross, Georgia's third-game foe, at Athens, had the same record last year. They were tied for eighth-ranking position in the nation, each with eight victories and only one loss.

Tennessee, Texas Christian, Oklahoma and Texas Tech all won 10 games and lost none during the regular season. Duke and Georgetown won nine and eight with no losses, and California won 10 games and lost one.

The Jackets waded into fire and brimstone at the start and may come out a trifle scorched. Coach Elmer Laydon's Fighting Irish suffer no vital losses and were considered among the nation's top teams at the end of the 1938 season.

The Old Man, meaning Coach Alex, made the Irish look a trifle silly last year, having the better of the engagement at Grant field in all respects except the score. But, at that, the Irish won by only one touchdown and were happy to get out as well.

This year the Jackets go to South Bend, right into the backyard of the Irish—and a tougher opening assignment would be hard to imagine.

Georgia spurs with The Citadel, improving, and Furman, ditto, before calling up the reserves for the big charge against the Crusaders on Sanford field.

Holy Cross lost Osmanski, a great back; but he didn't play against Georgia last year. The Crusaders lost only one man that encourages Georgia. That's Delaney, a machine gun turret that walked like a man and played one side of the Holy Cross line.

The Crusaders, like the Fighting Irish, have line and backfield material to burn. But they don't waste it wantonly. Both have more resources, of all sizes, than description, than their opponents of the Empire state.

And so victory by either Tech or Georgia in these games is something not to be counted upon and, at the same time, a major stroke if accomplished.

**FORDHAM RANKS HIGH.**  
Jimmy Fordham, Georgia's better man at fullback, was among the 10 leading scorers in the nation last year. He was second only to Hall, of Mississippi, in the south. And he was injured part of the time.

Fordham scored 48 points. Had he been running behind a better line, Fordham conceivably would have approached the nation's leading scoring mark of Harry Mehre's "Hall of fame." Hall scored 73 to lead everybody.

But this is another year and, without attempting to put the boy on the spot—he's big enough to take care of himself—there are many, including this corner, that have the faint notion Fordham may warrant All-Conference and All-America honors in 1939.

And yet it largely depends on the line again. Fordham could be handcuffed in the bigger games. But win, lose or draw, the boy's a fine back and one who will give supporters plenty to cheer about.

**A "BUSY" FIGHTER.**  
Atlanta fight fans don't know a great deal about Kenny LaSalle, although he is the fourth-ranking welterweight. Largely, all they know about LaSalle is what they've read.

First chance to see him in action will come Wednesday night when he fights Battling Burroughs at the ball park. The ability of Burroughs is pretty well known from his fights with Ben Brown.

The point is, however, that Kenny LaSalle is quite a fighter. He's what is known to the trade as a "bute fighter." That is to say, he's the Henry Armstrong type. He throws a lot of punches and bores in from start to finish.

Plans are being pushed to match LaSalle against Armstrong later on this year after Armstrong fights Ambers for the welterweight title. The match is pretty sure to go through.

LaSalle has adopted Atlanta at his home and is worthy of local consideration.

**Ferdinand's Corner:** If you consistently shoot golf in the high nineties, chances are your caddy could trim you handsomely. . . . Some golfers object to any advice from the boys that carry the sticks, but take a tip. . . . Every now and then you'll find one who, by correcting one or two mistakes, can add some thrills to your game. . . . Ferdinand realized any change would have to be for the better and let caddy No. 7 at East Lake show him something. . . . And it worked. . . . Of course, if you're really serious about the game the only thing to do is run, not walk, to the nearest pro. . . . Johnny Bosch, Tech's mite-sized back, may prove another Stumpy Thomson before he's through. . . . And speaking of backs, the word is to watch Georgia's Truck Kimsey go. . . . The Truck is equipped with three forward speeds and a reverse. . . . Georgia's problem, as usual, concerns the line, as the backfield for 1939 can take care of itself. . . . Earl Mann, off on an Eastern junket, is expected to swing some player deals for mid-winter consumption. . . . Then, too, he will answer in the affirmative if any major clubs desire to take Al Rubeling or Jennings Poindexter for after-season delivery. . . . If the Crackers are eliminated in the playoffs, John Rucker will finish the year in the New York Giants' outfield. . . . And Russ Peters will get a shot at short for Cleveland. . . . Attention, Georgia: Harvard one year failed to score against Holy Cross despite having five downs from the one-yard line. . . . It happened this way: Quarterback Wells gave the ball to Dean on the one-yard stripe, but there was no gain. . . . Two more were run off with a similar loss of effort. . . . On the fourth down, an off-side was declared. . . . Another down, however, produced no advance on the Crusaders, who then took the ball and went on to beat the Crimson, 10-7. . . . Roger T. Brooke, Atlanta, has a hobby of rounding up odd football facts. . . . Such as, "Greasy" Neale, assistant coach at Yale, is the only man to play in a World Series game to coach a Rose Bowl football team. . . . He established something of a record in his catching of 14 successive passes in football. . . . He was the coach at Washington and Jefferson when it tied California for the Rose Bowl's only 0-0 tie; and was a member of the Cincinnati Reds when they played the 1919 World Series. . . . And, by the way, did you know that, although they have been playing since 1895, Bates has been able to score only seven points on Dartmouth? . . . Tennessee's football team appears to be settling out on a one-way street, but you know how some of these drivers are. . . . A lot of them don't believe in signs. . . . A loss in the finals of the National women's finals certainly won't discourage Dorothy Kirby. . . . She knows how many times Bobby Jones tried before he won his first one. . . .

### U. S. TO DEFEND COVETED TROPHY AGAINST AUSSIES

Challenge Round Begins September 2 at Merion; Mako Left Off.

HAVERFORD, Pa., Aug. 27.—(AP)—Bobby Riggs, Frank Parker, Joe Hunt and Jack Kramer were selected today as the United States team to defend the Davis Cup against Australia in the challenge round at the Merion Cricket Club September 2-4.

Walter L. Pate, non-playing captain of the American team, announced the selections soon after hearing the results of the inter-zone final between Australia and Yugoslavia at Brookline, Mass., and watching Hunt and Kramer oppose Riggs and Gene Mako, of California, in a practice doubles match.

**MAKO OMITTED.**  
Mako, veteran doubles player, who teamed with Don Budge in last year's Davis cup match, was omitted from the team for the first time since 1936.

The quartet selected by Pate after a week's practice represents the youngest team ever to represent the United States in the international event. The team averages only 20 1-2 years of age, with Parker the oldest at 23 and the 18-year-old Kramer the youngest. Riggs is 21 and Hunt 20.

California contributes three of the four players in Parker and Hunt, residents of Los Angeles, and Kramer, a Montebello High school student. Riggs' home is in Chicago.

**PREVIOUS EXPERIENCE.**  
Parker and Riggs are the only members with previous Davis cup challenge round experience although Hunt was a member of last year's team. Parker represented this country in the 1937 finals but failed to make the team last year, while Riggs made his debut against the Australians last year.

While Pate has not announced the definite lineup for the challenge round, it is expected that Riggs and Parker will play the singles matches and Hunt and Kramer in the doubles. Hunt, a midshipman at the United States Naval Academy, and Kramer, a former national interscholastic singles champion, have been impressive in practice as a doubles combination.

Pate expressed regret that he was unable to include Mako on the team because he said that without Mako's fine play in the 1937 challenge round, the Davis cup probably would not have been regained by the United States.

### Australians Defeat Yugo-Slav Netmen

BROOKLINE, Mass., Aug. 27.—(AP)—The Australian Davis cup tennis forces reached the challenge round against the American team for the second consecutive year today when Jack Bromwich and Fred Perry defeated the Yugo-Slavians by humbling Dragutin Mitic, 6-1, 6-3, 6-2, at Longwood.

Quist gave the Australian team its first victory against Mitic in Thursday's opening engagement. Yesterday he and Bromwich defeated Franjo Kukuljevic and Franjo Puncer, 6-2, 6-3, 6-3, in the postponed doubles.

Quist also won the Australians' fourth victory in the five matches with a decidedly sub-par performance that routed Kukuljevic, 6-2, 6-3, 6-4, in the final.

Puncer, who gave his team its only victory, a four-set decision over Bromwich last Thursday, had been scheduled to oppose Quist but he asked to be relieved and, since the inter-zone tie had been decided, Harry Hopman, the Australian captain, agreed to the last-minute substitution.

The Yugo-Slavian ace told Hopman he felt "too tired" to play, but later his decision to withdraw was based on his desire to protect his grass court record.

### America Wins Wightman Cup 9th Time in Row

FOREST HILLS, N. Y., Aug. 27.—(AP)—The United States won the Wightman cup for the ninth straight year today with singles victories by Alice Marble and Helen Jacobs clinching the trophy in the international competition with England.

Miss Jacobs breezed through Mary Hardwick, 6-2, 6-2, after Miss Marble conquered England's best, Kay Sammers, 3-6, 6-3, 6-4. These two victories, coupled with two wins in the three matches played yesterday, gave the United States the required four triumphs in the seven-match series. In a third singles encounter today Valerie Scott, of England, defeated Mrs. Sarah Palfrey Fry, 6-3, 6-4.

The United States team finally wound up with a lead of five matches to two when Mrs. Fry and Miss Marble teamed to defeat Mrs. Freda James Hamersley and Miss Sammers, 7-5, 6-2, and close out the series.

In addition to the Sammers-Jacobs match yesterday, Miss Marble defeated Miss Hardwick, and the American team of Dorothy Bundy and Mary Arnold defeated the British team of Betty Nuthall and Nina Brown.

### TRAINING SITE.

DAYTONA BEACH, Fla., Aug. 26.—(AP)—The Minneapolis Millers' baseball club of the American Association will train in Daytona Beach in 1940.

### THEY'RE CO-FAVORITES IN AMATEUR BASEBALL MEET HERE



These lads, Piedmont Mills baseballers, are first half pennant winners in the city textile league. They are co-favorites with the National Biscuit nine, flag winners for both halves in the Atlanta league, to cop the crown in the city amateur tourney which starts this afternoon at Ponce de Leon park and Fulton Bag's diamond. Those pictured above are, left to right: Hollis McMullens, 3b.; John Drake, utility; High McNorton, lf.; Clinton McDougal, utility; J. O. Stephens, utility; Grier Christopher, c.; Clyde Ausborn, 1b.; J. D. Dillinger, c.; D. J. Ausborn, 2b., and Simon Courie, manager. Team members not pictured are Roscoe Jenkins, ss.; W. H. McMullen, rf.; Marvin Stephens, cf.; Margin Gains, p.; Lefty Edge, p., and Charles Bray, p. Some fast games are expected.

### ALL-CITY FINALS LOOM IN MEET

Brooks-Zuker, Police Softball Teams Are Favored Tonight.

An all-Atlanta finals may materialize in the state softball tournament, with the semi-finals being staged tonight at Henry Grady field.

Atlanta Police Department, defending champions, and the team that represented Georgia in the national tournament in Chicago last year, will meet the strong Gainesville team in the opening game at 8 o'clock tonight. The police team will be the favorites but Gainesville has shown plenty of strength in bowling over Quitman and Americus, scoring eight runs in each game.

In the second game at 9:15, on the Tech High field, Brooks-Zuker, favorites to capture the title, will meet Augusta. A team with a brilliant pitcher in Elliott, the Tire team will have their hands full in winning over the Augustans.

### ROSS AND SKULL CLASH TONIGHT

Black Jack Ross, Augusta Greek, battles the Skull for the southern lightweight wrestling championship at the Red Rock arena tonight in what should be one of the best matches offered in quite a spell.

Ross is a former champion, and will be making a desperate effort to regain the crown. The Skull defeated Honey Boy Hackney three weeks ago to claim the title. Since then the masked grappler has been hard to handle. In fact, he has not dropped a decision since coming here more than two months ago.

Hackney, deposed champ and scissor exponent, takes on Wild Bill Collins in another match of headline caliber. This assumes the nature of a grudge bout, with the maximum in rough wrestling expected.

One other good match will open the program at 8:30. The arena is located one block north of Auburn avenue, between Boulevard and Jackson street.

### Feature on Hunting On Capitol Screen

Outdoor sportsmen and persons interested in dog life will greatly enjoy "The Hunting Dog," a special sport reel which is offered on the Capitol theater program this week.

Filmed in Georgia, it shows the intensive training a bird dog undergoes to gain physical and mental control while hunting. From the early stages of puppyhood, when he is taught to fetch articles tossed by the trainer, until he reaches maturity and has learned to hunt and retrieve birds without injuring them, it's a busy life the film shows. The film also includes some beautiful scenes of the dogs on point in the field.

### Amateur Baseball Meet Starts Today

National Biscuit, Piedmont Favored To Win; Victor To Compete in National Tourney.

By CHARLIE ROBERTS.  
Up there in Washington, D. C., the nation's capital, they are tidying up the ball parks, including Griffith stadium, which the Washington Senators call home, for amateur baseball's biggest party, the National Amateur Baseball Federation tournament, which will be held from September 9 through 16. Down here in Atlanta pennant winners in the Federation's leagues will be battling tooth and nail, hammer and tongs this week in their own tournament for the right to represent the south's Gate City in the colorful national meet.

The National Biscuit nine, with as formidable an array of sluggers as the city boasts plus winners in the Atlanta league, and is rated co-favorite in the tourney along with Piedmont Mills, first half Textile loop flag victor.

**BISCUITS PLAY.**  
The Biscuit nine ties up with the strong Georgia Duck pill pounders on the Fulton Bag diamond at 2:30 today, the opening day of the meet. At 4:30 on the same ball yard Piedmont will engage the tough Gordon Berean club, tourney dark horse.

Out at Ponce de Leon park at 2:30 a battle will rage between the Post Office and Whittier Mills. Mount Zion and Fulton Bag are to lock horns in the day's closing tussle at the same site.

Four games will be played on each of the first two days of the meet, as two defeats are necessary to eliminate team from the tournament.

**ATLANTA'S BEST.**  
Atlanta's best amateurs will be in there battling hard for the right to go to Washington, as such notables as President Roosevelt, who will throw out the first ball; Clark Griffith will take part in the national meet in one capacity or another. The boys will also have the opportunity to visit the grave of Abner Doubleday, founder of the national pastime 100 years ago this year.

Teams from 24 of America's largest cities will compete in the Washington round robin meet.

The runner-up in the Atlanta tourney will be sent to Knoxville to compete in the mid-south amateur meet there also.

Twenty-five cents will be charged for admittance to the double-headers each day, and the money will be used to help defray expenses of the winner and runner-up to the national and mid-south tourneys.

**TODAY'S SCHEDULE:**  
AT PONCE DE LEON.  
2:30—Post Office vs. Whittier. Umpires, Moon and Presley.  
4:30—Mt. Zion vs. Fulton Bag. Umpires, Neen and Presley.  
AT FULTON BAG.  
2:30—National Biscuit Company vs. Georgia Duck. Umpires, Austin and Lewis.  
4:30—Gordon Berean vs. Piedmont Mills. Umpires, Austin and Lewis.

**TUESDAY'S SCHEDULE:**  
2:30—Post Office vs. Georgia Duck.  
4:30—Whittier Mills vs. National Biscuit.  
FULTON BAG DIAMOND.  
Fulton Bag vs. Gordon Berean.  
Mount Zion vs. Piedmont.

**CEDARTOWN GOLF.**  
CEDARTOWN, Ga., Aug. 26.—The annual club tournament of Cherokee Golf Club, Cedartown, will get under way Saturday. Bill D'Antigone will defend his title against a fast field.

**CALLAWAY WINS.**  
LAGRANGE, Ga., Aug. 26.—The Callaway Cubs baseball nine continued their winning streak last night, defeating the Goodyear boys from Gadsden, Ala., 3 to 1.

### BASEBALL Summary

**SOUTHERN LEAGUE**

**THE STANDINGS.** W. L. Pct. CLUBS—W. L. Pct. ATLANTA 44-31 .588; Birmingham 32-44 .421; Chattanooga 32-44 .421; Memphis 32-44 .421; Nashville 32-44 .421; New Orleans 32-44 .421; Knoxville 32-44 .421.

**YESTERDAY'S RESULTS.** ATLANTA 2-1; Little Rock 1-0; Nashville 11-4; Birmingham 3-2; Chattanooga 4-4; Memphis 8-0; New Orleans 4-3; Knoxville 3-3.

**TODAY'S GAMES.** Chattanooga at Little Rock. Knoxville at Birmingham. Nashville at New Orleans. (Only games scheduled.)

**AMERICAN LEAGUE**

**THE STANDINGS.** W. L. Pct. CLUBS—W. L. Pct. New York 84-34 .710; Detroit 82-37 .687; Cleveland 72-47 .603; Philadelphia 61-48 .560; St. Louis 54-54 .500; Chicago 54-54 .500.

**YESTERDAY'S RESULTS.** Cleveland 1-1; Boston 0-3; Philadelphia at Chicago, 9-0; New York 13-0; Detroit 3-1; Washington 8-4; St. Louis 1-3.

**TODAY'S GAMES.** Philadelphia at Chicago. Washington at St. Louis. New York at Detroit. Boston at Cleveland.

**NATIONAL LEAGUE**

**THE STANDINGS.** W. L. Pct. CLUBS—W. L. Pct. Cincinnati 72-47 .603; Philadelphia 61-48 .560; St. Louis 54-54 .500; Chicago 54-54 .500; Cleveland 72-47 .603; Pittsburgh 54-54 .500.

**YESTERDAY'S RESULTS.** Cincinnati 7-1; New York 2-0; Philadelphia 3-2; Boston 10-5; St. Louis 4-4; Philadelphia 4-3; Chicago 3-2.

**TODAY'S GAMES.** St. Louis at Boston. Cincinnati at New York. Chicago at Philadelphia.

**SALLY LEAGUE**

**THE STANDINGS.** W. L. Pct. CLUBS—W. L. Pct. Albany 75-30 .714; Waterville 62-43 .591; Augusta 78-35 .688; Jacksonville 61-50 .552; Savannah 78-35 .688; Spartanburg 47-63 .429; Macon 68-50 .578.

**YESTERDAY'S RESULTS.** Augusta 12-3; Spartanburg 2-0; Savannah 8-4; Jacksonville 4-0; Macon 4-3; Columbia 3-2. (Only games scheduled.)

**TODAY'S GAMES.** Spartanburg at Augusta. Savannah at Jacksonville. Macon at Columbia. Greenville at Columbia.

**GEORGIA-FLORIDA**

**THE STANDINGS.** W. L. Pct. CLUBS—W. L. Pct. Albany 75-30 .714; Waterville 62-43 .591; Augusta 78-35 .688; Jacksonville 61-50 .552; Savannah 78-35 .688; Spartanburg 47-63 .429; Macon 68-50 .578.

**YESTERDAY'S RESULTS.** Albany 4-1; Macon 3-0; Valdosta 3-1; Tallahassee 8-7; Waycross 7-1. (Only games scheduled.)

**TODAY'S GAMES.** Albany at Cordele. Tallahassee at Macon. Valdosta at Americus. (Only games scheduled.)

**WINS NET TITLE.**  
EL DORADO, Ark., Aug. 27.—(AP)—George Dunklin, of Pine Bluff, snapped off the meteoric rise of Louis Schepker, of New Orleans, in the tri-state tennis tournament by a relentless attack that gave him the men's singles championship in straight sets here today, 6-0, 6-4, 6-2.

### RUBELING SLIPS ON SOGGY FIELD, REINJURES KNEE

Crackers' Parade of Pitchers Includes Robinson, Poindexter, Cortes.

LITTLE ROCK, Ark., Aug. 27. Little Rock Travelers literally walked to victory in scoring a 7-to-2 win over the Atlanta Crackers in the final game of the series here this afternoon. The first game was cancelled because of rain. It was the Crackers' final appearance in Little Rock for the season.

The game was featured, that is back handedly, on the extreme wildness of three Atlanta pitchers and Cotton Brazle, of Little Rock. The quartet walked 18 men. That wasn't all. Poindexter, second Atlanta pitcher, uncorked two wild pitches and Cortes one. Cortes hit one batsman and Brazle banged two. Onnie Robinson, who started for the Crackers, was charged with the loss and was knocked out in the fourth.

With Al Rubeling injured in the first inning the Crackers were forced to alter their lineup. Rubeling, apparently rehurt in his left leg while sliding on the muddy field in an attempt to field a ball, Manager Richards played three positions. He caught, played second and first in order. Dewey Williams played second base when Burge went out for a pinch hitter and Richards took over first. Smith succeeded Richards behind the bat.

The Crackers are off tomorrow and play Memphis Tuesday night in Memphis.

Today's loss dropped the Atlanta club into fourth place, with Nashville vaulting into second position and Chattanooga taking third.

Second Baseman Leroy Schalk, of the Rocks, was the swat artist, getting three hits in five trips, two of them doubles.

The Travelers will open a series in a single appearance tomorrow night with another first division outfit, the Chattanooga Lookouts.

**THE BOX SCORE**

ATLANTA	ab.	r.	h.	po.	a.	e.
Maudin, 3b.	5	0	0	1	2	2
Rucker, cf.	1	0	0	0	0	0
Rubeling, 2b.	1	0	0	0	0	0
Smith, c.	2	1	0	0	1	0
Mathis, rf.	3	1	0	3	1	0
Peters, ss.	2	1	0	0	0	0
Duke, 1b.	4	0	2	2	3	1
Richards, c-2b-1b.	4	0	0	1	0	0
Burge, 1b.	1	0	0	0	0	0
Williams, 2b.	1	0	0	0	0	0
Robinson, p.	2	0	0	0	0	1
Poindexter, p.	1	0	0	0	0	0
Cortes, p.	1	0	0	0	0	0
K. Garber	1	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	34	2	8	24	11	3

Batted for Duke in 9th.

ats, cf.	40.	r.	h.	po.	a.	e.
ohan, 1b.	3	2	1	0	0	0
olyard, 1f.	1	1	1	9	0	0
reese, rf.	3	1	1	1	0	0
chalk, 2b.	3	0	0	0	0	0
nyder, ss.	5	1	3	5	2	0
win, 3b.	3	0	0	3	5	0
arraiohi, c.	2	1	1	0	6	0
razie, p.	5	0	0	8	0	0
	5	1	1	0	1	0
Totals	30	7	9	27	14	0

Runs batted in, Gabler, Williams, Bolyard 2, Snyder, Irwin 2, Brazle 2; sacrifice, Mathis, Bolyard, Bress, Schalk, Snyder, Williams, Irwin, Ferraioli, Cortes, Robinson, Poindexter, Peters to Richards to Burge, Snyder to Schalk to Mathis, 14; bases on balls, off Robinson 1, Poindexter 2, Cortes 3, Brazle 2; struck out, by Robinson 1, Poindexter 1, Brazle 7; hit, off Robinson 5 with 4 runs in 2 3 innings, Poindexter 3 with Cortes (Bolyard), Brazle (Mathis) 2; wild pitches, Poindexter 2; errors, inning pitcher, Robinson, Umpires, Hall and Johnson. Time of game, 2:35.

### TOLEDO BREAKS WITH TIGER NINE

TOLEDO, Ohio, Aug. 27.—(AP)—The Toledo Baseball Club of the American Association announced tonight that it had ended its working agreement with the Detroit Tigers of the American League.

The agreement, originally signed for three years, had another year to run.

President Waldo Shank, of the Toledo Hens, said it had been agreed by both Toledo officials and Jack Zeller, general manager of the Tigers and head of their farm system, that severance of the agreement would be "for the best interests of both clubs."

The Detroit-Toledo tie-up is in its fourth year. At present the Hens have Pitchers Floyd Giebel, Joe Rogalski and Lloyd Dietz, Outfielders Frank Secory and Les Fleming and Shortstop Boyd Perry on option from the Tigers. These players will finish the season here and report to Detroit in 1940.

### A.W.G.A. Will Hold Meet at Black Rock

The Atlanta Women's Golf Association will be guests Tuesday of G. H. A. Thomas at the Black Rock Country Club, where its regular one-day tourney will be held.

Prizes will be offered for blind net foursomes.

Lunch will be held after the tourney. Play starts at 9 o'clock and Mrs. A. J. Kaiser will be in charge. All members are invited to compete.

**BOWLING**  
HANGAR BOWLING ALLEY  
Located Opposite Airport



## FELLER CHALKS UP 19TH VICTORY AGAINST BOSTON

### Red Ruffing Beats Tigers, 13-3; Senators Twice Down Browns

**By ASSOCIATED PRESS.**  
The Chicago White Sox, fresh from three straight victories over the Boston Red Sox, fell before the lowly Philadelphia Athletics yesterday, 2 to 0.

Bob Johnson walked in the seventh and scored on singles by Frank Hayes and Bill Nagel. The

other run came in the eighth on Dario Lodigiani's double, Wally Moses' infield grounder and Lamar Newsome's single.

It was the White Sox fourth defeat in their last 14 games.

Bob Feller won his 19th victory

the year as he defeated the Boston Red Sox in the first game of a double-header 1 to 0. In the eighth when Feller led off with a single off Dennis Galehouse was forced by Boudreau and then Bruce Campbell tripled, scoring Boudreau with the only run.

The New York Yankees slammed over 10 runs in the eighth inning to take the opening game of the series with the Detroit Tigers, 12-4.

The Washington Senators had to go 11 innings to beat the last-place St. Louis Browns, 4 to 3, in the second game of a double-header. The Senators also won the first

**Amateur Ball**

**WALCO LEAGUE.**  
Bolton remained atop the Walco league

1. V. Moore hit 3 for 5, including two home runs, to pace the winners. Massanah hit 3 for 6 for Bolton, while S. Castleberry hit 3 for 4 for the losers.

Bolton	015	131	303—17 17 1
National Realty	000	000	010—1 9 2

Spence, Brantley and V. Moore; P. Norton, D. Norton and H. Norton.

Mayson in the tying and winning runs, as Mayson trimmed Northwest Atlanta, 9 to 8. Burton had hit a home run with 1 on in the ninth to tie the score.

N. W. Atlanta	020	005	000	1-8	10	2
Mayson	010	003	102	2-9	13	2

Gilliland, Steele and Buice; B. Karwisch and J. Karwisch.

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Grove Park ran over Houston 10 to 0.

12 to 4. Hearn, Appling, Moon and Webb hit well for the winners. Baldwin and Frix hit best for the Wastemen.

Grove Park	002	090	033—	19	23	1
Hoosier Waste	000	202	000—	4	8	2

Appling and Ellis; Light, Rutherford, Peavy and Baldwin.

---

Dr. Pepper defeated Monarch, 6 to 2, as Lazenby struck out 10. Fuller with

for 4, and Hodges, with 2 for 4, paced the hitters.

Dr. Pepper	000	120	012-6	9	1
Monarch	000	001	010-2	8	0

Lazenby and Stevens; Roberts, Quinn and Taylor.

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**WALTHOUR LEAGUE.**  
Riverside clinched the Walthour league championship by beating Carey Park, 8

Carey Park  
 Riverside  
 C. Brock, Griswell and Vittur; Tanner  
 and Baxter.

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Manning hit a single, a double, a triple  
 and a home run as the Ramblers beat  
 Swift & Company, 12 to 4. Platt hit 4

Swift & Co.	000	110	002—	4 13 2
Rambler	411	302	10x—	12 14 3
Maley, West, Etheridge and Gilbert;				
Wheeler and Mays.				

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Wallace had a perfect day at bat, hitting 3 for 3, including a homer with the bases loaded, as East Point beat Hills Park, 14 to 8.

East Point	013	800	200	14 16 3
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Hills Park 034 000 100—6 3 2  
Belcher, Jennings and Wallace; Pinnell  
and Raines.

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Brisbane Park and Cornell split a double  
header, Brisbane winning the first, 6 to  
2, and Cornell taking the nightcap, 11 to 1.

First game.

Brisbane Park	200	020	260	—6	6	3
Cornell	000	001	010	—2	7	3

Samples and Lester; Dobbs and Daniels.  
**Second Game.**  
 Brisbane Park 100 00—1 3 3  
 Cornell 605 00—11 5 1  
 Smith, Samples, Johnson and Bullington;  
 Gantt and Daniels.

**CENTRAL LEAGUE.**  
 Chosewood defeated the Rebels, 7 to 5,  
 to hold the lead in the Central League.

Austin hit a home run for the winners.  
 Rebels 300 000 110-5 6 2  
 Chowewood 502 000 00x-7 10 2  
 Jones and Beshers; Forrest and Austin.

---

Adair Park swamped Ono, 17 to 2.  
 Cooper paced Adair at bat with 3 for 5  
 including a home run.

Ono	000 000 020-2 7 2
Adair Park	004 047 02x-12 21 1

Dodson, McGee and Hembree; Dempsey, Cooper and Whitley, St. John.

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Panthersville eked out on 8-to-7 win over Smyrna. Blackwell hit 3 for 4 and Collier hit 2 for 4 for the winners.

Panthersville	201 003 002—8 9 4
Smyrna	010 090 033—7 4 2

Collier, Morris and Cross, Moore; Turner and Hughes.

Stove Works slugged out 14 hits to beat Stockbridge, 15 to 7. Bailey hit 4 for 5, Culpepper 3 for 5 for the winners. Mays hit 3 for 4 including a triple for the losers. Wilson struck out 14 of the losers' batsmen.

Stockbridge	103	001	200	-	7	9	3
Stove Works	200	064	30x	-	15	14	2

Austin, Bernhardt, Ogle and Dunn; Wilson, A.

THE STANDINGS.			
WALCO LEAGUE.			
Bolton	7	1	.875
Grove Park	6	2	.800
Mayson	5	2	.714
Monarch	4	4	.500
Hoosier Waste	4	4	.500
Dr. Pepper	3	4	.428
Northwest Atlanta	3	5	.375
National Realty	0	8	.000

**WRESTLING**  
TONIGHT—8:30 P. M.  
**Black Jack ROSS**  
**vs. THE SKULL**  
**RED ROCK ARENA**

Between Jackson and Boulevard

FOR LABOR DAY!  
Use, Clayton, Ga.  
Everything Good to Eat.

uffleboard and other amusements.  
ATIONS NOW!

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## FUNERAL NOTICES

**BENNETT, Miss Ruth**—died August 27, 1939, in Gainesville, Ga. She is survived by two sisters, Mrs. Roy P. Ottwell, Cumming, Ga.; Mrs. Alvin Suddeth, Leary, Ga.; one brother, Mr. Garland P. Bennett, Gainesville, Ga. Funeral services will be held this (Monday) afternoon from Newton-Ward chapel at 3 o'clock. Dr. R. B. Jones will officiate. Interment Alta Vista cemetery, Newton-Ward Co., Gainesville, Georgia.

**OWEN, Mr. J. B.**—The friends and relatives of Mr. J. B. Owen, Mrs. and Mrs. William Webb, Mrs. C. P. Bentley, Mr. and Mrs. James Owen and Mr. Harry L. Owen are invited to attend the funeral of Mr. J. B. Owen today (Monday) at 2:30 o'clock from Martha Brown Memorial church. Rev. W. T. Hunnicutt will officiate. Following are requested to serve as pallbearers and assemble at the Chapel of Awtry & Lowndes at 2 o'clock: Messrs. W. A. Thomas, Charles Whitefield, Paul Hammond, Clarence Long, Ernest Wood, Charlie Cunningham, Intermorial Masters' cemetery.

**BEDFORD, Mrs. Mae**—The relatives and friends of Mr. and Mrs. Charles A. Bedford, Messrs. Harvey and Forrest Bedford, Miss Jamie Bedford, Mrs. Dula Alverton, Mrs. Mattie W. Carney, Mrs. Julia Courtney, Mr. Henry Courtney and Mrs. John Whaley are invited to attend the funeral of Mrs. Mae Bedford, wife of Mr. Charles A. Bedford, Tuesday morning at 10 o'clock from the chapel of Awtrey & Lowndes. Rev. W. J. DeBardelaben will

**DIGBY, Mr. T. B.**—passed away Sunday morning at the residence of his son-in-law, Dr. E. B. Scott, 209 Kimmeridge drive, East Point, Ga. He is survived by his wife; one daughter, Mrs. E. B. Scott; five brothers, Messrs. W. M., Arthur, E. B., W. C. and Rev. L. A. Digby; one sister, Mrs. H. L. Hicks. Funeral services will be held

this (Monday) morning at 10 o'clock at the chapel of A. C. Hemperley & Sons, Rev. Robert L. Armory will officiate. Interment West View cemetery. The following gentlemen will serve as pallbearers and please assemble at the chapel at 9:45. Messrs. Hugh Lewis, Henry Wesley, Emmet Scott, G. T. Patterson, W. E. Burdett and Frank Bedenbaugh.

**BERRY, Mr. R. E.**—Friends and relatives of Mr. R. E. Berry, Mr. and Mrs. G. C. Berry, of Jones-

boro, Ga.; Mr. and Mrs. R. T. Berry, Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Berry, Mr. and Mrs. J. Z. Berry, Mr. and Mrs. S. E. George, of Atlanta; Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Wages, Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Stephenson, of Ellenwood, Ga.; Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Berry, Fayetteville, Ga.; Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Berry, Jonesboro, Ga.; Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Berry, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Wallace, East Point, Ga.; Mrs. Q. L. Pair, of Atlanta, are invited to attend the funeral of Mr. R. E. Berry this (Monday) afternoon at 2:30

from the Mount Zion Methodist church. Rev. W. C. Carter will officiate. Interment in Masters' cemetery. G. P. McMullen in charge.

**CHAFFIN, Mrs. Elizabeth H.**—of 891 West End avenue, S. W., passed away August 27, 1939. She is survived by her daughters, Mrs. J. W. Moore, Tifton, Ga.; Mrs. J. T. Malcomb, Fort Payne, Ala.; sons, Mr. Marion C. Chaffin, Montgomery, Ala.; Dr. E. F. Chaffin, Toccoa, Ga.; Mr. M. G. Chaffin, Stone Mountain, Ga.

Tain, C. G. Mr. W. W. Chaffin,  
Tucson, Ariz.; Mr. Chester A.  
Chaffin, Rome, Ga.; sister, Mrs.  
George W. Dillard, Bethlehem,  
Ga.; brothers, Mr. J. M. Har-  
rison, Mr. Taylor Harrison, both  
of Monroe, Ga. Prayer ser-  
vices will be held this (Monday)  
morning, August 28, at 10:30  
o'clock at the chapel of Harry  
G. Poole. Rev. W. Lee Cutts  
will officiate. Funeral services  
will be held this (Monday) af-  
ternoon at 1:30 o'clock at the  
Sorrells Spring Baptist church.  
Interment will be in Sorrells

**RUSSEY, Mr. George S.**—The friends of Mr. and Mrs. George S. Russey, Mr. and Mrs. George S. Russey, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Hugh W. Russey, Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Curran, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Via, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Russey, Miss Emma Lee Russey, Mrs. Frank Brotherton, Mrs. Fannie Turpin are invited to attend the funeral of Mr. George S. Russey Sr. Tuesday at 2:30 o'clock from the chapel of Awtry & Lowndes, Mr. J. M. Harvey, assisted by Rev. Ernie G.

Saywell will officiate. Following are requested to serve as pallbearers and assemble at the chapel: Mr. F. W. Woods, Mr. L. H. Pound, Mr. R. M. Bush, Mr. T. Q. Sullivan, Mr. J. W. Stephenson, Mr. J. Lloyd Sanders. The officers of Central Presbyterian church and members of the Brotherhood Class are requested to serve as honorary escort and also assemble at the chapel. Interment at Oakland cemetery.

**CARNES, Mr. Robert**—passed recently. Funeral to be announced later. Hanley Co.

**SMITH, Mr. Will**—passed at a local sanitarium. Funeral announcements later. Hanley Co.

**SIMMONS, Mr. Manfield**—of 303 Trenholm street, S. W., died August 27. His funeral will be announced by Ivey Brothers, morticians.

**WATTS, Mrs. Eliza**—The friends and relatives of Mrs. Eliza Watts

are invited to attend the funeral today (Monday) at 3:30 p. m., from St. John A. M. E. church, Eighth street, Rev. W. M. Myrick officiating. Interment South View, Cox Bros.



## GUY MITCHELL, 70, SUCCUMBS IN N. C.

Former Atlantan's Funeral To Be Held Tomorrow at Spring Hill.

Guy Mitchell, 70, a former resident of Atlanta, died Saturday at Hendersonville, N. C., where he had made his home for the last five years. He had been in ill health for some time.

Mr. Mitchell was a member of the firm of Beers & Mitchell, of Richmond, Va., and had been prominently identified with the wholesale hardware and machinery business in the southeast for many years.

Surviving are his wife; a sister,

## HIWASSEE TO HEAR COLLINS AND CAMP

Dr. M. D. Collins, state superintendent of education, and Lawrence S. Camp, United States District attorney for the northern district of Georgia, will be principal speakers at dedicatory exercises of the new Towns county high school building at Hiwassee this morning, it was announced yesterday.

Miss Martha Mitchell, of Atlanta, and four brothers, Dr. Carlin Mitchell, of New Orleans; R. A. Mitchell, of Washington; Walter Mitchell, of Hollywood, Cal., and Colonel E. B. Mitchell, U. S. army, of Tulsa, Okla.

Funeral services will be conducted at 11 o'clock tomorrow morning at Spring Hill with Dr. J. Spole Lyons officiating. Burial will be in West View cemetery under the direction of H. M. Patterson & Son.

## PILOT, 26, IS KILLED AS PLANE CRASHES

'Jinx' Craft Was Being Groomed for Speed Events of National Air Races.

CLEVELAND, Aug. 27.—(AP)—A "jinx" plane being groomed for speed events of the national air races crashed today near the race course, killing its pilot, Delbert Bush, 26, of Leavenworth, Kan.

The bullet-like red monoplane took off from the Cleveland airport runway, scene of the aviation carnival starting next Saturday, and flew to the adjoining race course.

Bush roared once around the steel tower pylons marking the course and as he came back across the airport, his motor sputtered. He straightened out and continued north beyond the field.

About three-quarters of a mile further his motor stopped. Such planes require over 100 miles per hour to stay in the air. He was only about 500 feet above the ground. The ship dropped quickly.

Bush turned slightly and his parachute fluttered out but he had no chance to leave his cockpit. The racer dove into a ploughed field, dug a huge hole in the ground and bounced along into the woods bordering the Cleveland metropolitan park system. It crashed into the trees and was smashed into a heap of wreckage.

Residents and the rescue squad from the airport had to chop into the wreckage to get Bush's smashed body out. He was dead.

## Atlanta Children Mobilize for Play As Europe's Get Gas Masks for War

Parade, 'World's Fair' Variety Show Planned in City's Biggest Peace-Time Celebration at Piedmont Tomorrow as Grand Climax to Playground Season.

While Europe's children are being issued gas masks in preparation for war, Atlanta's youngsters are preparing for one of the biggest peace-time celebrations in the city's history.

From every part of the city they will assemble at Piedmont park tomorrow afternoon for a miniature World's Fair combined with a Georgia version of New Orleans' famed Mardi Gras as their "final fling" before starting back to school next month.

The event, sponsored by the recreation division of the Atlanta Park department, will open officially with a parade starting at 2:30 o'clock led by the Georgia State Girls' Military band.

The line of march will be from the main park playground to Twelfth street and Piedmont avenue, along Piedmont to Tenth street, west on Tenth street to Peachtree street, north on Peachtree street to Fourteenth street, and then back to the park.

There a miniature periscope and trylon, patterned after the World's Fair symbols, will form the center of the "Grand Promenade" which will include a midway, sideshows, game and sport demonstrations and all kinds of playground exhibits.

The Atlanta Boy Scout council will stage a "cub-a-ree" as one of the principal attractions which will consist of a demonstration of

activities carried on by Cub Scouts in greater Atlanta.

The midway and sideshow sections will include fortune tellers, freaks, the world's smallest horse, a marionette show, Hawaiian show and other attractions. Pony rides will be available for visitors on the track adjoining the midway.

In the game demonstration area there will be exhibitions of horse-shoes, box hockey, paddle tennis, volleyball, clock golf, badminton, ring tennis, bean bag, dodgeball, soft ball, and touch football.

More than 25 playgrounds and organizations will be represented in the parade and other events on the program as well as special groups including drill teams, drum and bugle corps and a clown band.

Shows and exhibits will remain open until 5:30 o'clock when preparations will be made for the big variety show scheduled for 6 o'clock. This will be the grand finale and will include eight big acts. Presentation of playground awards and flag drill by Cub Scouts.

The Atlanta federal orchestra under direction of Walter Sheets will provide music for the show after a 30-minute concert of popular music beginning at 5:30 o'clock.

A similar program will be held at Washington park Wednesday afternoon for the city's negro playgrounds.

## FRIENDS PROTEST GOVERNOR'S POLL

Publishing Replies Gives Foes a Rostrom, 'Distressed' Supporters Say.

By The Associated Press. The decision of Governor Rivers to publish replies to his new legislative poll is causing acute distress to many administration supporters.

Friends of the Governor, privately are deploring the action as ill-advised because it has been tantamount to an invitation to the administration's bitterest critics to let go with their heaviest guns. The Governor, in seeking definite commitment from the assembly on remedial legislation affecting state finances, school teachers' salaries and aid to counties, at first planned to withhold disclosure of individual opinions.

Then, on the eve of mailing the communications, he changed his mind—a move which some capitol observers speculated might be aimed at preventing undecided legislators from "running out" on promises of support.

Foes' Sounding Board. With unusual unanimity, house members who fought the administration in the regular session have released copies of their replies to the press simultaneously with mailing to the Governor—and most of them have used blunt terms in expressing their opposition.

One of the first to reply was Representative Randall Evans, of McDuffie, who recommended Governor Rivers "seek the advice and counsel" of former Governor Eugene Talmage "to help get Georgia out of the mess it is in."

Representative Herschel Lovett, of Laurens—who recently advocated a self-convened session of the assembly to impeach Governor Rivers—told the Governor he would not commit himself on issues, adding "my vote . . . will be cast upon the floor of the general assembly to impeach Governor Rivers' office." He charged the Governor had assumed "dictatorial powers" in directing functions of the state government.

Doubts Propriety. Representative Preston Rawlins, of Telfair, observed it was "too much to ask that we surrender our independence of judgment for a future time" and added "I seriously doubt the propriety of your attempt to set a precedent of polling members of the assembly."

Friends of the administration, on the other hand, have been content to pledge the governor their co-operation in seeking a remedy for the state's financial muddle—and let it go at that.

Representative Casey Thigpen, of Glascock wrote simply: "I will go down the line with the administration in almost any plan to meet the present emergency except that I can't vote for a sales tax on necessary things."

Similar support was expressed by Representative J. P. Etheridge, of Houston, who said, "It should be apparent to everyone that if the present emergency is to be met, more money must be provided. I am outright for a sales tax. In event that can't be voted, I'll support the tax that can be voted."

Support in Senate. Among senate supporters was J. E. Brooks, of Camilla, who observed "I am ready to agree that something should be done to adjust our state affairs," and added he would vote to do "the very best possible for all concerned."

Veteran Representative J. Scott Davis, of Floyd, pledged support to the governor, but cautioned against a hastily-called session. He suggested in a friendly letter the governor delay his call until January when acute pressure for a fiscal solution would be exerted by those interested in keeping schools open and highway construction in progress.

Other promises of backing came from Representatives E. L. Almond, of Walton, and Osborn Foster, of Towns. Almond commented "the earlier you call the session the better satisfied the people will be," while Foster observed "I am ready and willing to vote for any equitable revenue measure."

POLICE NAB YOUTH IN FATAL STABBING

Another Confesses to Murder But No Corpse Found.

Horace Johnson, 21-year-old negro, of 23 Terminal street, was charged yesterday for the alleged fatal stabbing of another negro, "Whit" Whittaker, 30, early yesterday morning at Rhodes and Davis streets. He was held on a charge of suspicion of murder.

According to police, Johnson stabbed Whittaker in the left breast with an ice pick during an argument. Whittaker, who lived on Rhodes street, near Magnolia, was taken to Grady hospital, where he was pronounced "dead on arrival."

Police also were holding on a charge of suspicion of murder a negro man named Johnnie Neal, 42, of 42 Hood street, who came to police station and said he had stabbed and killed a negro woman named Josephine Davis. Police investigated but were unable to find the body of the woman or any witnesses.

GIRL PROWLER GETS \$40 FROM HIS PANTS

Theft of \$40 from the pockets of his trousers while they hung in a closet in a room at a downtown hotel early yesterday morning was reported to police yesterday by William Cox, of Macon, Ga. Cox told police he was awakened by the door of his room knocking against his bed and saw a young woman near the foot of the bed.

The woman appeared startled when she saw she had awakened him, Cox said, and fled. Investigation revealed the money missing.

## GOOD SAMARITAN BALKS AT LOSING \$17 TO WAYFARER

Jacob Shaffer may or may not like milk. That point is debatable. But Jacob Shaffer doesn't care for the lactic fluid at the cost of \$17 a pint. That point is conclusive.

Shaffer, in the role of a 'Good Samaritan,' met a young man, ill clad and apparently hungry, at the State market at Georgia and Capitol avenues late Saturday night, he reported to police yesterday. The stranger told Shaffer he was "waiting for some money from Detroit." Shaffer bought the man dinner and then took him to his home at 29 Love street, N. E.

There the stranger asked for milk. While Shaffer was buying the milk, his guest departed, taking \$17 which Shaffer had hidden in the house.

## U. S. PLANE PLANTS GEARED FOR CRISIS

Production To Be Speeded at Once, If Necessary, Leader Reports.

NEW YORK, Aug. 27.—(AP)—John H. Jouett, president of the Aeronautical Chamber of Commerce, stated today that the nation's aircraft plants were geared to a production capacity sufficient for quick deliveries on all future orders, at home and abroad.

"The large domestic and foreign orders received during recent months," he said, "have enabled our manufacturers to operate their plants on straight line production methods."

He estimated that the industry was operating at about 65 per cent of potential capacity "with the assembly line in production that the speeded up production of the plants are not only making deliveries on time, and often ahead of schedule, but they can handle considerably more business."

CLUB TO OBSERVE 'CIVITAN DAY' HERE

Program Planned at Meeting Tomorrow Noon.

"Civitan Day" will be observed by the Civitan Club, of Atlanta, at its regular meeting at noon tomorrow. The program will be in charge of three international past presidents. They are Earl Quillian, who will report on the California convention; George W. Simons, of Jacksonville, Fla., who will talk on Civitan affairs in general, and District Governor Jim Keelin.

Four new members will be inducted into the club. They are Harry Stone, Jack Fulton, J. C. Haynes and Frank Julian Myers.

## YEGGS CRACK SAFE IN CONFECTIONERY

Escape With \$125, Proprietor of Forsyth Store Reports.

Crackmen early yesterday morning blew a safe in a confectionery at 23 Forsyth street and escaped with \$125, George Poulos, proprietor, reported to police yesterday. He discovered the robbery when he went to the place of business late in the morning.

Entrance had been gained through a trapdoor in the sidewalk of a vacant building adjoining the store, police discovered. The thieves had dropped into the basement of the vacant building and gained entrance to the confectionery through the adjoining basement.

Police were without clues to the robbery with the exception of a faded pair of blue overalls, which were discovered on the floor of the vacant building.

HEARST MAGAZINES GAIN. NEW YORK, Aug. 27.—(AP)—Hearst Magazines, Inc., reported today net profits for the first half of 1939, after charges, at \$1,488,877 compared with \$1,235,883 for the comparable 1938 period.

## SAVE NOW

TO TRAINS



FOR THAT VACATION NEXT YEAR!

Let us show you our easy weekly or monthly saving plan that will give you a nice and free from worry vacation next year. Various plans to choose from.

Accounts insured up to \$5,000. FULLTON COUNTY FEDERAL Savings and Loan Association. Trust Co. of Georgia Bldg. W. A. 9218

Write or call for free booklet. Out-of-town accounts also solicited.

## WANTED—A NEW OWNER

In West End, a 16-unit brick apartment in the heart of everything; grosses \$5,346 per year, with rents at depression levels. Priced to sell. Call Mr. Perkerson, WA. 5477, or HE. 5270-R.

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CHARLESTON .21 Hrs. \$13.50 DALLAS . . . . 6 Hrs. \$38.50 COLUMBIA . . . 12 Hrs. 10.00 SHREVEPORT .43 Hrs. 29.00 AUGUSTA . . . 61 Min. 7.00 L. ANGELES 15 Hrs. 112.00

Leave Westbound: 7:30 A. M., 5:40 P. M., 5:15 P. M., 7:30 P. M. \*Atlanta Daylight Saving Time. CITY TICKET OFFICE: 91 Forsyth St., N. W. Phone WAlnut 3166. AIRPORT TERMINAL: Municipal Airport, Phone CAlhoun 3166.

## PERSONALITY COUNTS

What is "personality?" What is "charm?" Why do some people have "oomph" and others not? Some of it—but by no means all—is in looks. Some of it flows from good manners and easy deportment. Some reside in buoyant good health. Much of it is psychological.

Can personality and charm be acquired? By all means. No human being exists but can improve himself or herself by care for his or her copy.

CLIP COUPON HERE: F. M. Kerby, Director, Dept. B-123, Atlanta Constitution Service Bureau, 1013 Thirteenth Street, Washington, D. C.

I enclose ten cents in coin (carefully wrapped) to cover return postage and handling costs for my copy of the booklet, "Personality and Charm," which mail to: Name \_\_\_\_\_ St. and No. \_\_\_\_\_ City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ I am a reader of The Atlanta Constitution.

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Now you can install a STOKOL-MERCURY and fully enjoy all the comforts and convenience of Automatic Heat with Coal, for as little as \$5.00 per month.

A labor saver and a fuel saver, for STOKOL-MERCURY burns low cost stoker coal without smoke, soot or ash. Pays its way by giving sure and better heat from less coal. The STOKOL-MERCURY is an achievement in stoker engineering. See it! You'll be delighted. No down payment—Take three years to pay. FULLY GUARANTEED

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# Big Values

Prices Effective Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday

Target or Matchless

## Corned Beef

2 NO. 1 CANS **29¢**

Colonial

## Grapefruit Juice

3 NO. 2 CANS **14¢**

Colonial Sliced No. 2 Can **15¢**

Peanut Butter 4-Lb. Jar **13¢**

Light House 3 Cans **10¢**

Family Loaf Loaf **10¢**

Stokely's Red Kidney 2 No. 14 Cans **15¢**

Jersey Pkg. **5¢**

American Dills or Sweet Mixed 12-Oz. Jar **10¢**

Keeps You Cool 4-Lb. Pkg. **20¢**

Waxtex 40-Ft. Roll **5¢**

No. 4 White Cobbler 5 Lbs. **10¢**

Golden Yellow 3 Lbs. **15¢**

Porto Rican 5 Lbs. **15¢**

Fresh Hard Head Lb. **2 1/2¢**

Bulk Kingon's

## Pure Pork Sausage

Lb. **15¢**

Reliable

## Weiners

Lb. **15¢**

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## GERMAN TROOPS ITCHING TO FIGHT

'Sooner the Better,' Newspaperman Told on Border by Nazis.

By HAROLD PETERS. GLEIWITZ, German - Polish Frontier, Aug. 27.—(UP)—Germans here expect war with Poland to come at any moment.

Many of them think the conflict may begin within 24 hours. I reached Gleiwitz tonight after a long tour of the border, and saw signs of last-minute military preparations on every side.

In restaurants, at wayside inns, among gatherings of farmers—everywhere I stopped—I heard this refrain: "It is coming at any moment!"

Gleiwitz is only a few miles from the Polish border and now is difficult to enter.

Patrols Stop Car. My car was stopped by police patrols a dozen times and we repeatedly were forced to detour around main highways, which were reserved for the military.

The country was quiet—usually quiet even for a Sunday. We passed a few cyclists who edged to the sides of the roads as we approached and saw many military motorcycle couriers and a number of small German staff cars.

Ours appeared the only private automobile abroad, possibly because civilians can obtain only limited supplies of gasoline and must have a military permit to get even a gallon.

The whole Silesian countryside is an armed camp and German planes are maintaining a constant patrol, but keeping well inside the German border.

The people, who are accustomed to foreign tourists and usually are talkative, generally avoid conversation with strangers.

Sooner the Better. When they do talk, however, it is only of imminent war and their feeling seems to be that the sooner it comes, the better.

I asked a boy of 14 (one sees only young boys and old men out of army uniforms) what he thought of the war outbreak.

"We are ready," he said. "You foreigners and the Poles may not think so, but you will find we are strong, and prepared. And we will not tolerate these Polish persecutions of Germans who happen to live on their side of the border."

Dole Out Petrol. Gasoline is the biggest problem for a newspaperman touring the border area. Despite my credentials, I had to show that the tank of my car was empty before I could get a drop and then I was limited to about two and one-half gallons at each service station.

Long columns, of heavy, dusty trucks rumbled up to the frontier tonight, frequently halting my car and compelling me to spend four hours making a 120-mile tour of the border.

Many trucks, towed trailers, some bristling with machine guns and anti-aircraft guns, others covered with tarpaulins.

It was difficult to penetrate the frontier zone because all cars not bearing official insignia were shunted either westward or southward over side roads where they reached the vicinity of Breslau.

PRIVATE LOANS On Diamond, Watch and Jewelry W. M. LEWIS & CO. 4TH FLOOR PETERS BLDG.

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR RETAIL ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE LICENSE. On August 22, 1939, I, Harry A. Thrash, filed application with the Commissioners of Roads and Revenue of Fulton County, Georgia, to engage in the sale of spirituous or malt or vinous liquors at retail in said county. This is to notify all concerned to show cause, if any they can, why said application should not be granted. This 23rd day of August, 1939. HARRY A. THRASH, Applicant.

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR RETAIL ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE LICENSE. On August 25, 1939, I, Albert Garber, and partner, Joseph Rinder, filed application with the Commissioners of Roads and Revenue of Fulton County, Georgia, to engage in the sale of spirituous or malt or vinous liquors at retail in said county. This is to notify all concerned to show cause, if any they can, why said application should not be granted. This 25th day of August, 1939. ALBERT GARBER, Applicant.

## TENSION GROWING IN GERMANY ITSELF

Huge, Silent Crowds Mill Around Chancellory; Border Clashes Reported.

BERLIN, Aug. 27.—(AP)—Food and clothing ration cards were distributed today and long columns of private vehicles were driven eastward while Adolf Hitler awaited the British government's reply to his peace proposals.

Tension in general among Germans seemed to be greater. The official German news agency, DNB, reported frequent clashes on the Polish-Slovak border, especially in the Cadeja region.

The report said Polish border troops attacked Fascist Hlinka guards repeatedly.

All communication with Poland was cut off along the Slovak frontier.

As far as could be learned Hitler at noon had not left his enormous new palace for 66 hours—since he returned to Berlin from Berchtesgaden Thursday night.

Large Sunday crowds milled past the chancellery in the Wilhelmstrasse and through the famous Unter Den Linden. They were silent.

Automobiles carrying government officials came and went from the chancellery. The propaganda ministry juncos across the street was a beehive of activity.

Throughout Berlin army posts were set up on curbs to register the requisitioned automobiles. Citizens took their cars and motorbikes to these stations, had them listed and a value placed on them. Then they were driven off eastward by drivers produced by the army. Columns of them were seen passing through the streets all day.

Railway stations were crowded with foreigners trying to get away. When tickets for foreign cities were demanded, officials replied: "We do not know whether you can get through or not."

Some officials said it might be possible to get through if tickets were bought to border cities and the travelers then walked across the frontier.

## 'BLAME FOR CRISIS ON ALL'—BUCHANAN

Haven't Paid Price of Peace, He Tells World.

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 27.—(AP)—"Every nation and every individual is responsible" for the present international crisis, Dr. Frank N. Buchanan, head of the more rearmament movement, said today in an internationally broadcast address.

"We have wanted peace, but we have yet paid the price of peace—the price of facing with God where we and our nations have been wrong, and how we and our nation as God directs, can put wrong right."

Dr. Buchanan declared "a hundred million people listening to God will form a world opinion that will make war unnecessary."

## CHILDREN TO GIVE COMEDY TONIGHT

Junior Group To Open Season on Theater Guild Stage.

Fall season of the Children's Theater of Atlanta will open tonight with the presentation of a variety program and a one-act play entitled "His Blue Serge Suit" at 8 o'clock at the Atlanta Theater Guild, 87 Fifteenth street.

The play is directed by Susan Dillingham, vice president of the Thalian-Blackfriars, University of Georgia, and the cast includes Jane Wrigley, John Felder, Joseph Tribodeau, Ralph Loomis, Richard Kane and Robert Church junior.

## BORDER OF FRANCE. SPAIN REMAINS OPEN

MADRID, Aug. 28.—(AP)—Officials said today the French-Spanish border remained opened. Reports that it had been closed, they said, probably resulted from confusion with recent orders closing to hunters all territory within 20 kilometers of the French frontier.